

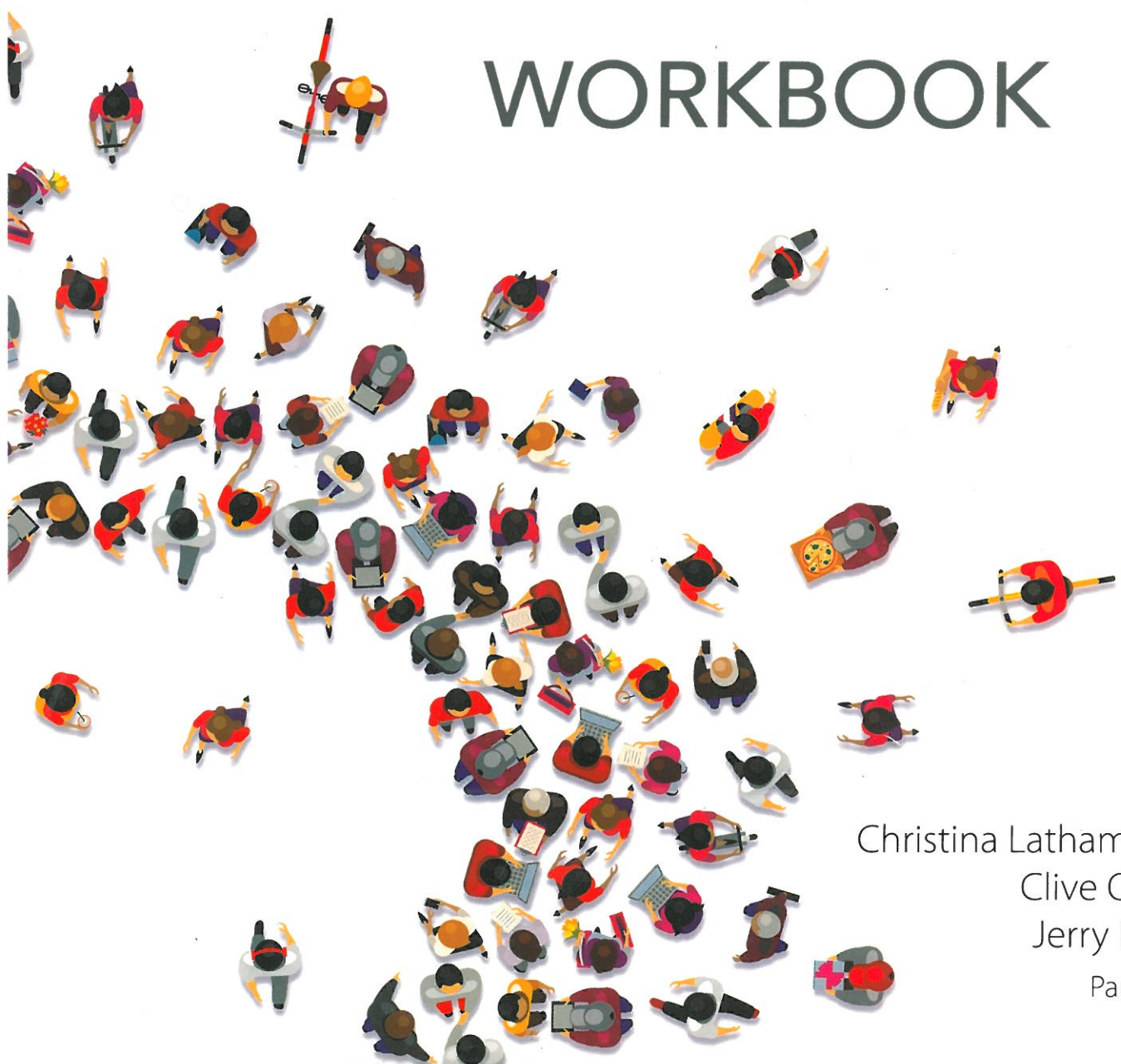
OXFORD

American English File

1

Third Edition

WORKBOOK



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How to use your Workbook and Online Practice

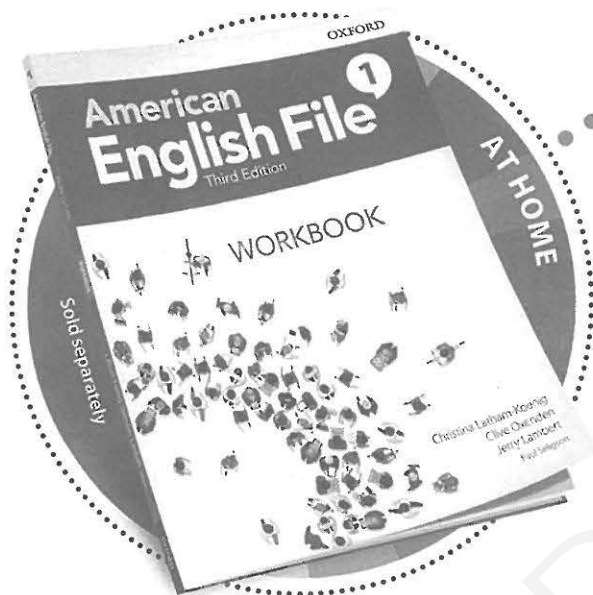
American English File ^{Third Edition}



Student Book

Use your Student Book in class with your teacher.

IN CLASS



Workbook

Practice **Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation** for every lesson.

Practice the **Practical English** for every episode.

Do the **Can you remember...?** exercises to check that you remember the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation every two Files.

ACTIVITIES AUDIO VIDEO RESOURCES



ONLINE

Go to americanenglishfileonline.com and use the code on your Access Card to log into the Online Practice.

Online Practice

- ← Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation from the Student Book before you do the Workbook exercises.
- Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.
- Use the Sound Bank video to practice English sounds.
- ← Watch the Practical English video before you do the exercises.
- Use the interactive video for more Practical English practice.
- Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation if you have any problems. Practice Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing.

G verb be (+), subject pronouns: I, you, etc. **V** days of the week, numbers 0-20 **P** vowel sounds, word stress

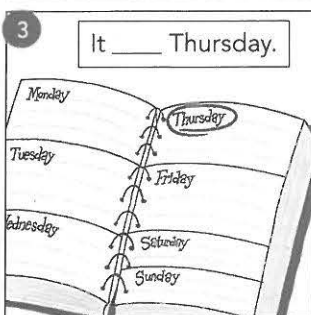
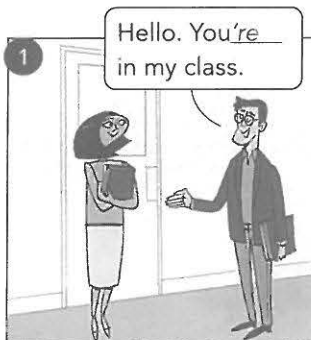
1 GRAMMAR verb be (+), subject pronouns

a Complete column 1 with the words in the box. Then write the contractions in column 2.

she are they is I are is

1 Full form	2 Contraction
1 I ___ am	2 I'm ___
you ³ ___	4 ___
he ⁵ ___	6 ___
⁷ ___ is	8 ___
it ⁹ ___	10 ___
we ¹¹ ___	12 ___
¹³ ___ are	14 ___

b Complete the sentences with 'm, 's, or 're.



c Complete the conversations with a subject pronoun (I, she, etc.) and 'm, 's, or 're.

1 A What's your phone number?
B It's ___ 555-3148.

2 A How are you?
B ___ fine, thanks.

3 Alex and Beth are students. ___ at school in San Francisco.

4 A Is Anna in your salsa class?
B No, ___ in my English class!

5 Hi! I'm Monika. ___ my partner.

6 This is Mark. ___ your teacher.

7 A Are you and Oliver in Class 2?
B No, ___ in Class 3.

2 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds, word stress

a Write the words in the chart.

meet fine six man ten eight
three well nice in thanks day

fish	tree	cat	egg	train	bike
	meet				

b 1.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Underline the stressed syllable in these words.

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| 1 <u>s</u> and wich | 6 good bye |
| 2 ten nis | 7 e mail |
| 3 eigh teen | 8 in ter net |
| 4 thir teen | 9 com pu ter |
| 5 bas ket ball | 10 ho tel |

d 1.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 VOCABULARY days of the week, numbers 0–20

d Complete the words with *a, e, i, o, or u*.

a Put the letters in order to make days of the week. Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.

- 1 arsaydut Saturday
- 2 nyauds _____
- 3 hrdytusa _____
- 4 odnyma _____
- 5 dfaryi _____
- 6 dsyeeawnd _____
- 7 euasdy _____

b Continue the series.

- 1 five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten
- 2 six, eight, ten, _____, _____, _____
- 3 sixteen, seventeen, _____, _____, _____
- 4 five, seven, nine, _____, _____, _____

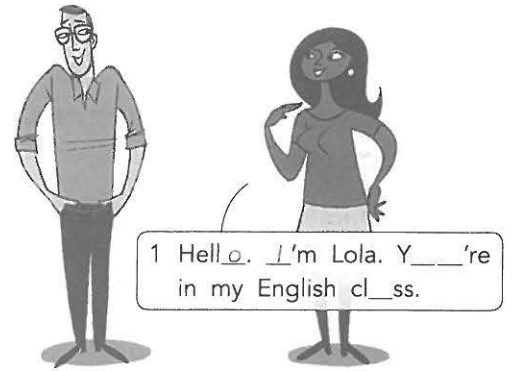
c Complete the sentences with days of the week or numbers.



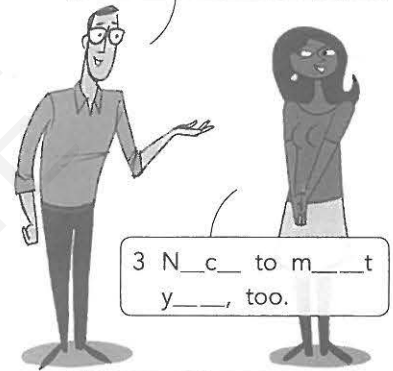
Seaside Language School Class A: Blanca Martín

	M	T	W	Th	F	S
8:30–9:30						
9:30–10:30						
11:00–12:00						
12:00–1:00	LUNCHTIME					
2:00–3:00						
3:00–4:00						
4:30–5:30						
5:30–6:30						

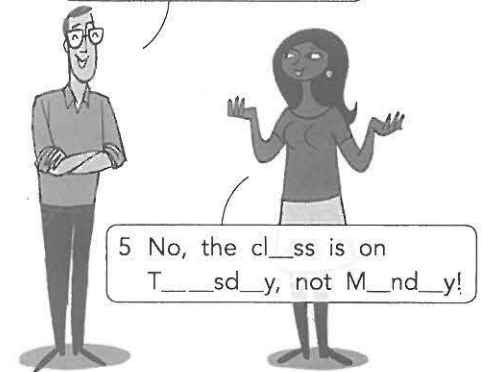
- 1 I have three classes on Monday.
- 2 I have six classes on _____.
- 3 I have _____ classes on Wednesday.
- 4 I have five classes on _____.
- 5 I have _____ classes on Friday.
- 6 I have two classes on _____.



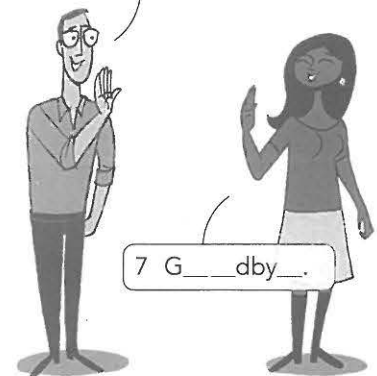
2 Oh! Nice to meet you, Lola.



4 Well, see you on Monday, Lola.



6 Bye.



7 Goodbye.

1 VOCABULARY countries, numbers 21–100

a Complete the chart with countries and nationalities.

Country	Nationality
Argentina	¹ Argentinian
²	Brazilian
China	³
⁴	English
France	⁵
⁶	Irish
Mexico	⁷
⁸	Peruvian
Thailand	⁹
¹⁰	Turkish

b Complete the sentences with a country or a nationality.

- Ivana is from Russia. She's *Russian*.
- Bratwurst is German. It's from *Germany*.
- Li is from China. He's _____.
- My friends are Canadian. They're from _____.
- Chloe is from the US. She's _____.
- Honda cars are Japanese. They're from _____.
- Gazpacho is from Spain. It's _____.
- We're Vietnamese. We're from _____.
- Omar and Laila are from Morocco. They're _____.
- I'm Czech. I'm from the _____.

c Complete the sentences with a continent.

- China is in *Asia*.
- Argentina is in S _____ A _____.
- The Czech Republic is in E _____.
- Morocco is in A _____.
- The US is in N _____ A _____.
- Sydney is in A _____.

d Write the numbers in words.

- Spain *ninety-four* _____, France _____.
- England _____, Ireland _____.
- the US _____, Japan _____.
- Turkey _____, the Czech Republic _____.

2 PRONUNCIATION /ə/, consonant sounds /tʃ/, /ʃ/, /dʒ/, word stress

a 1.3 Listen and **circle** the syllable with /ə/ in these words.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 Alfri ca | 5 Eur ope |
| 2 Chi na | 6 Bra zil |
| 3 Ger ma ny | 7 Thai land |
| 4 Ire land | 8 Ja pan |

b 1.3 Listen again and repeat the words.

c 1.4 Listen and **circle** the word with a different sound.

chess	1 Czech English French
shower	2 Turkish Russian Chinese
jazz	3 Spanish Japanese Argentinian

d 1.4 Listen again and repeat the words.

3 GRAMMAR verb be ☐ and ☐?

a Re-order the words to make questions.

- your / 's / name / What?
What's your name?
- she / Where / 's / from?
_____?
- America / from / they / South / Are?
_____?
- Turkey / you / Are / from?
_____?
- from / he / Vietnam / Is?
_____?
- five / room / we / Are / in?
_____?

b Match these answers to the questions in a.

- Yes, he is. _____
- She's from Mexico. _____
- No, I'm not. _____
- Yes, they are. _____
- Michael. 1
- No, we aren't. _____

c Complete B's sentences.

- A Toronto is in the US.
B It isn't in the US, it's in _____ Canada.
- A We're in room 219.
B We aren't in room 219, we're in _____ room 309.
- A He's Mexican.
B _____ Peruvian.
- A Istanbul and Ankara are in Morocco.
B _____ Turkey.
- A Sophie is British.
B _____ American.
- A Sushi is from China.
B _____ Japan.
- A You're Vietnamese.
B _____ Thai.
- A The tango is Brazilian.
B _____ Argentinian.



d Complete the conversation. Write the questions.

- A ¹ What's your name?
- B My name's Dani.
- A ² _____?
- B No, I'm not American.
- A ³ Where _____?
- B I'm from Guadalajara in Mexico.
- A ⁴ _____?
- B Yes, I am. I'm a student at a language school.
- A ⁵ Where _____?
- B My teacher is from the UK. Her name's Fiona.
- A ⁶ _____?
- B No, she isn't English. She's Scottish.

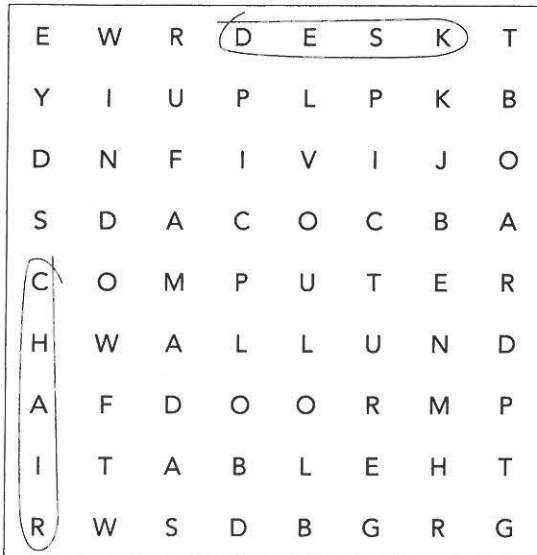
e Answer the questions about you.

- What's your name?
My name's _____.
- Where are you from?
I'm _____.
- Are you a student?
_____.
- Where's your teacher from?
_____.
- Is he / she American?
_____.

G possessive adjectives: *my, your, etc.* **V** classroom language **P** /ou/, /u/, /ar/, the alphabet

1 VOCABULARY classroom language

a Circle SEVEN more classroom objects.



b Match 1–12 to a–l to make classroom phrases.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Answer <u>h</u> | a your books, please. |
| 2 Close <u>f</u> | b to page 25. |
| 3 Do _____ | c the text. |
| 4 Go _____ | d exercise c. |
| 5 Listen _____ | e down. |
| 6 Open _____ | f the door. |
| 7 Read _____ | g your cell phone. |
| 8 Sit _____ | h the questions. |
| 9 Stand _____ | i at the board. |
| 10 Turn off _____ | j up. |
| 11 Look _____ | k in pairs. |
| 12 Work _____ | l and repeat. |

c Complete the classroom language sentences.

- I don't understand.
- S _____ I'm late.
- Can I h _____ a copy, pl _____?
- How do you sp _____ it?
- Wh _____ page is it?
- H _____ do you say "hoy" in English?
- C _____ you help me, pl _____?
- Sorry, can you r _____ that, pl _____?
- I don't kn _____.








2 PRONUNCIATION /ou/, /u/, /ar/, the alphabet

a 1.5 Listen and circle the word with a different vowel sound.

 phone	1 know don't <u>north</u>
 boot	2 two south you
 car	3 Argentinian start vocabulary
 phone	4 go close do

b 1.5 Listen again and repeat the words.

c 1.6 Listen and circle the letters with a different vowel sound.

 train	 tree	 boot	 egg	 bike
1	2	3	4	5
H	C	Q	F	E
J	P	U	A	I
G	S	O	M	Y

d 1.6 Listen again and repeat the words / letters.

3 GRAMMAR possessive adjectives

a Complete the chart.

Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
1	¹ my
2	your
he	³
4	her
5	its
we	⁶
you	⁷
8	their

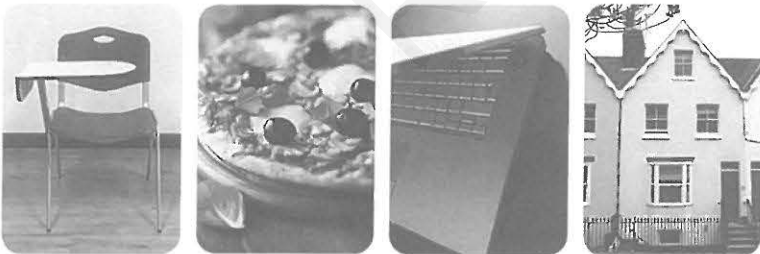
b Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

- Her* _____ name's Kate.
- _____ name's Edward. He's from Australia.
- We're students. _____ teacher's from the US.
- I'm Brazilian. _____ family is from São Paulo.
- It's a Chinese restaurant. _____ name is Merry City.
- A What's _____ phone number?
B My cell phone number? It's 917-555-0156.
- They're Irish. _____ last name's O'Neill.

c Write sentences with possessive adjectives: *my, your, etc.*



- 1 I 2 you 3 Victor 4 We



- 5 Rosie 6 Mark and Maria 7 I 8 You and your friends

- It's my phone.* _____
- It's your _____
- It's _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

d Circle the correct word.

- A What's ¹you / your first name?
B Gisele.
A What's ²you / your last name?
B Braga.
A Where are ³you / your from?
B I'm from São Paulo.
A What's ⁴you / your address?
B Avenida Paulista, 9800.
A What's ⁵you / your zip code?
B 01311-300.
A What's ⁶you / your email address?
B gisele246@braga.br
A What's ⁷you / your phone number?
B 35233788.
A How old are ⁸you / your?
B I'm 28.

e Answer the questions in d for you. Write full sentences.

- My first name is _____
- My last name _____
- I'm _____
- My address is _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

1 VOCABULARY in a hotel

Complete the words.



- 1 the elevator 4 r _____
 2 a s _____ room 5 the f _____ fl _____
 3 a d _____ room

2 CHECKING IN

a Complete the sentences with the words in the box.



elevator have key moment right sign spell you

- 1 I have _____ a reservation.
- 2 Can you _____ here, please?
- 3 The _____ is over there.
- 4 Thank _____.
- 5 Can you _____ that, please?
- 6 That's _____.
- 7 Here's your _____.
- 8 Just a _____.

b Complete the conversation with the phrases in a.

- A Good evening, sir.
 B Hello. ¹ I have a reservation _____. My name's Carl Zimmerman.
 A ² _____?
 B Z-I-M-M-E-R-M-A-N.
 A Thank you. For three nights?
 B Yes. ³ _____.
 A Can I have your passport, please?
 B ⁴ _____. Here you are.
 A Thank you. ⁵ _____? Thank you.
⁶ _____. It's room 403, on the fourth floor.
⁷ _____. Enjoy your stay, Mr. Zimmerman.
 B ⁸ _____.

3 WOULD YOU LIKE...?

Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations.

COFFEE		1 A Would you like a <u>coffee</u> ? B Yes, <u>please</u> _____.
SODA		2 A Would _____ ? B _____.
TEA		3 A _____ ? B _____.
WATER		4 A _____ ? B _____.
HOT CHOCOLATE		5 A _____ ? B _____.

4 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the missing words in the conversations.

- 1 A Hello?
B Hello, this _____ is David Barnsley.
- 2 A Where are you from?
B I'm from Boston. What a _____ you?
- 3 A Sorry.
B No pr _____.
- 4 A Hello?
B Is th _____ Tom?
- 5 A Are you on vacation?
B No. I'm here on b _____.
- 6 A Is 10:30 OK for you?
B Yes, that's p _____.
- 7 A Would you like another drink?
B No thanks. It's t _____ for bed.

Can you remember...? 1

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with one word.

- 1 Are _____ you from France?
- 2 Manaus _____ in the south of Brazil. It's in the north.
- 3 Please turn off _____ cell phone.
- 4 They _____ from New Zealand. They're Australian.
- 5 I'm 19. How old are _____?
- 6 _____ your teacher English or American?

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 Monday Wednesday France Saturday
- 2 four nineteen eleven today
- 3 thirteen forty seventy ninety
- 4 Spanish Mexico Canada Russia
- 5 China Europe Spain Turkey
- 6 Japanese Irish Thai Germany
- 7 listen understand answer door
- 8 desk repeat table chair

3 PRONUNCIATION


Circle the word with a different sound.

 tree	1 he <u>hi</u> please meet
 train	2 <u>bye</u> eight say they
 bike	3 I five his my
 phone	4 <u>do</u> know open Mexico
 computer	5 <u>Asia</u> Ireland Morocco table
 jazz	6 <u>German</u> go Japan page


4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read about the people. Circle a, b, or c.


CLASS PROFILE:
CLASS A



This is Suki Ito. ¹ _____ a student from Yokohama in Japan. Yokohama ² _____ a city south of Tokyo. Suki is 25. ³ _____ email address is s.ito@mail.com.



Enzo and Vitor ⁴ _____ students, too. They're ⁵ _____, from Salvador in the east of the country. ⁶ _____ last name is Oliveira.



⁷ _____ name is Susan McGuire. I'm an English teacher, but I'm ⁸ _____ American. I'm from Toronto in ⁹ _____. Suki, Enzo, and Vitor are my students, and ¹⁰ _____ very good!

- | | | |
|------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 a It's | b He's | <u>c She's</u> |
| 2 a am | b is | c are |
| 3 a Her | b His | c Its |
| 4 a am | b is | c are |
| 5 a Spain | b Brazilian | c Brazil |
| 6 a Their | b Your | c His |
| 7 a I | b Her | c My |
| 8 a 'm not | b not be | c am no |
| 9 a Canada | b North American | c Canadian |
| 10 a he's | b they're | c she's |

2A

Are you neat or messy?

A messy kitchen is a sign of happiness.
Anonymous

G singular and plural nouns **V** things, *in, on, under* **P** final -s and -es

1 VOCABULARY things, *in, on, under*

a Complete the crossword.

Clues across →

Clues down ↓

1 Dictionary

2 Photo

3 Wallet

4 Crumpled paper

5 Ticket

6 Scissors

7 Pencil

8 Lamp

9 Coin

10 Smartphone

11 Pen

12 Key

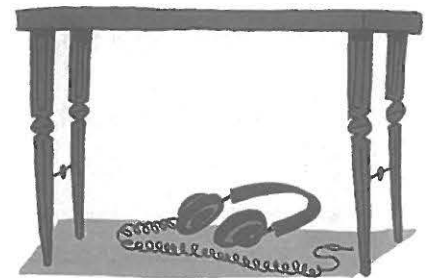
b Complete the sentences with *in, on, or under*.



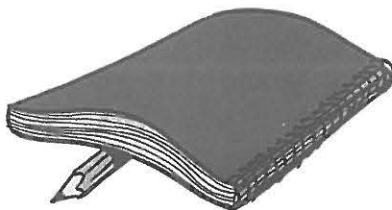
1 Your glasses are _____ the newspaper.



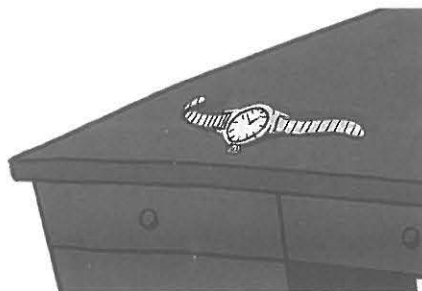
2 My laptop is _____ my bag.



3 Her headphones are _____ the table.



4 Your pencil is _____ your notebook.



5 His watch is _____ the desk.



6 My ID card is _____ my wallet.

2 GRAMMAR singular and plural nouns

a Write *It's + a / an*.

- 1 *It's a* _____ charger.
- 2 *It's an* _____ umbrella.
- 3 _____ wallet.
- 4 _____ ID card
- 5 _____ tablet.
- 6 _____ email.
- 7 _____ lamp.
- 8 _____ debit card.

b Write each word in its plural form in the correct column.

address book city class country
dictionary key pencil photo magazine
sandwich ticket watch window

-s	-es	-ies
books	addresses	cities

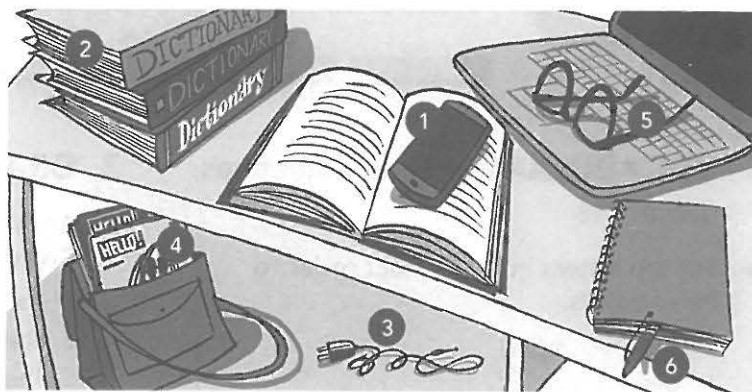
c Complete the chart.

Singular	Plural
man	1
2	women
person	3
4	children

d Complete the sentences with a word from the chart in c.

- 1 Lucy is a very nice person.
- 2 My English teacher is a _____. His name's William.
- 3 I have two _____. They're three and six years old.
- 4 The elevator is for six _____, not seven.
- 5 Are these sunglasses for men or _____?

e Look at the picture.



A What are the things?

- 1 *It's a phone.*
- 2 They're _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

B Where are the things?

- 1 *The phone is on the book.*
- 2 The dictionaries are _____
- 3 The charger _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

f Write about your bag, desk, or office. Choose five things from the box. Where are they?

book change purse credit card headphones keys
laptop pen phone purse sunglasses wallet

- 1 *My book is in my bag.*
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION final -s and -es

a Circle one word in each group that ends in /ɪz/.

- 1 coins wallets change purses
- 2 classes phones scissors
- 3 photos watches headphones
- 4 tissues pens sandwiches
- 5 magazines glasses newspapers

b 2.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1 VOCABULARY colors, adjectives, modifiers

a Put the letters in the correct order to make colors.

- 1 ehiwt white
- 2 iknp _____
- 3 rde _____
- 4 rgaone _____
- 5 ewlyol _____
- 6 nerge _____
- 7 ebul _____
- 8 bonwr _____
- 9 ryag _____
- 10 lkabc _____

b Write the opposite adjectives.

- 1 ugly beautiful
- 2 safe dangerous
- 3 dark _____
- 4 low _____
- 5 tall _____
- 6 full _____
- 7 small _____
- 8 rich _____
- 9 new _____
- 10 wrong _____
- 11 bad _____
- 12 slow _____
- 13 weak _____
- 14 the same _____

c Complete the sentences with the opposite adjectives and the word in parentheses.

- 1 The sandwiches aren't very expensive. (really)
They're really cheap.
- 2 This pizza isn't very hot. (really)
It's _____.
- 3 The windows are really dirty. (very)
They aren't _____.
- 4 Your children aren't very old. (really)
They're _____.
- 5 That movie isn't very good. (really)
It's _____.
- 6 This book is really short. (very)
It isn't _____.

2 GRAMMAR adjectives

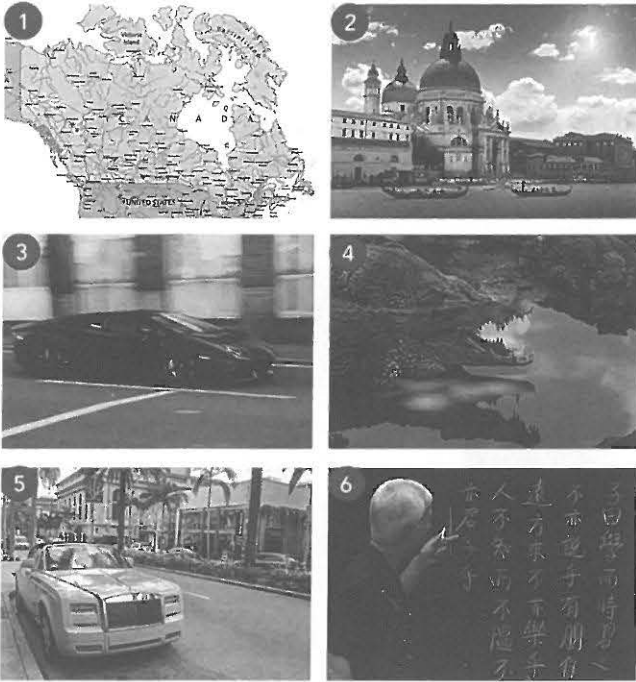
a Are the phrases in **bold** right (✓) or wrong (✗)?
Correct the wrong phrases.

- 1 It's a **day long**. ✗ a long day
- 2 They're **dirty windows**. ✓ _____
- 3 They're **good photos**. _____
- 4 It's a **house big**. _____
- 5 They're **magazines old**. _____
- 6 It's a **new phone**. _____
- 7 It's an **empty room**. _____
- 8 They're **watches expensive**. _____
- 9 They're **white headphones**. _____
- 10 They're **youngs women**. _____

b Put the words in the correct order.

- 1 really / We / are / hungry
We are really hungry.
- 2 expensive / an / That's / phone
_____.
- 3 very / My / long / hair / is
_____.
- 4 new / they / Are / students ?
_____?
- 5 boots / really / Your / dirty / are
_____.
- 6 city / It / an / old / is
_____.
- 7 very / book / good / That / isn't / a
_____.
- 8 big / house / very / is / His
_____.

c Complete the sentences. Use two words from the boxes. Add a / an where necessary.



Nouns

animals cars city country language people

Adjectives

beautiful big dangerous difficult fast rich

- 1 Canada is *a big country*.
- 2 Venice is _____.
- 3 Lamborghinis are _____.
- 4 Crocodiles are _____.
- 5 Beverly Hills is a place for _____.
- 6 Chinese is _____.

d Write sentences with *is very* (adjective), *isn't very* (adjective), or *is* (adjective).



	Rob	Rita	Jim
Age	25	75	95
Height	6 feet, 5 inches	5 feet, 2 inches	5 feet, 9 inches

Age (old/young)

- 1 Rob *is very young/isn't very old*.
- 2 Rita *is old*.
- 3 Jim is _____.

Height (tall/short)

- 4 Rob _____.
- 5 Rita _____.
- 6 Jim _____.

e Write sentences about your things. Use *very* / *really*. Use the words in the box to help you.

Nouns

bike car cat computer country
dog house phone town watch

Adjectives

big/small beautiful/ugly cheap/expensive
clean/dirty fast/slow old/new young/old

- 1 *My watch is really expensive*.
- 2 *My computer isn't very fast*.
- 3 _____.
- 4 _____.
- 5 _____.
- 6 _____.
- 7 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION long and short vowel sounds

a Make phrases with an adjective and a noun with the same vowel sound. Use a / an with singular nouns.

Adjectives

big blue clean good hot long

Nouns

book city dogs jeans shoes song

fish	1 <i>a big city</i>
tree	2 _____
clock	3 _____
saw	4 _____
bull	5 _____
boot	6 _____

b **2.2** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

G imperatives, *let's* **V** feelings **P** linking

1 VOCABULARY feelings

a Complete the adjectives with the missing vowels.

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 a_n_g_r_y | 5 s__d | 9 h__n_g_r_y |
| 2 th__r_s_t_y | 6 str__s_s__d | 10 t__r__d |
| 3 h__p_p_y | 7 b__r__d | 11 w__r_r__d |
| 4 c__l_d | 8 h__t | 12 fr__g_h_t__n__d |

b Complete the sentences with adjectives 1–6 in a.



1 He's *stressed*.



2 She's _____.



3 They're _____.



4 He's _____.



5 They're _____.



6 She's _____.

c Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be* and adjectives 7–12 in a.



1 My mother is in the hospital.
We're worried.



2 Let's go home. It's very late and I _____.



3 That's a very big dog. I _____.



4 It's 100°F. He _____.



5 The class is very long. They _____.



6 It's time for lunch. She _____.

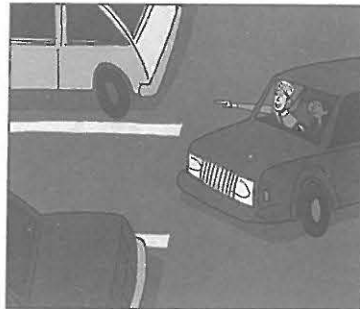
2 GRAMMAR imperatives, let's

a Match the sentences to the pictures.

Let's go home. Let's go there. Let's not eat here.
Let's open the window. Let's sit here. Let's park here.



1 Let's go home.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

b Complete the sentences with a verb from the box. Use a or a imperative.

answer close cross do look read stop turn

- 1 Look _____ at the board.
- 2 Don't close the door.
- 3 _____ the questions.
- 4 _____ talking!
- 5 _____ exercise b.
- 6 _____ off your cell phone.
- 7 _____ the text.
- 8 _____ the road there.

c Complete the conversations with a suggestion or an imperative. Use the words below.

go to a restaurant open a window
watch TV have a drink go on vacation
close the door go home

- 1 A I'm bored. (suggestion)
B Let's watch TV.

- 2 A I'm hot. (imperative)
B Open a window.

- 3 A I'm hungry! (suggestion)
B _____

- 4 A I'm cold. (imperative)
B _____

- 5 A I'm stressed. (suggestion)
B _____

- 6 A I'm thirsty. (imperative)
B _____

- 7 A I'm tired. (suggestion)
B _____

3 PRONUNCIATION linking

a 2.3 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 Look _____ at _____ the board.
- 2 _____ the TV.
- 3 _____ the teacher.
- 4 _____ the window.
- 5 _____ at home.
- 6 _____ the table.

b 2.3 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

3A

America: the good & the bad

Americans will put up with anything as long as it doesn't block traffic.
Dan Rather, journalist

G simple present \oplus and \ominus **V** verb phrases: *cook dinner*, etc. **P** third person -s

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a Circle the correct verb.

- 1 go / play tennis
- 2 take / wear an umbrella
- 3 do / make yoga
- 4 say / speak sorry
- 5 like / live animals
- 6 read / watch a book
- 7 do / want a coffee
- 8 say / speak German

b Match the verbs and nouns to make verb phrases.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 need <u>f</u> | a homework |
| 2 drink _____ | b TV |
| 3 wear _____ | c a car |
| 4 go _____ | d water |
| 5 live _____ | e to the movies |
| 6 do _____ | f a new phone |
| 7 watch _____ | g in an apartment |
| 8 drive _____ | h glasses |

c Complete the verb phrases.



1 cook _____ dinner



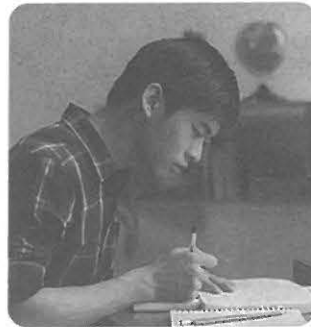
2 pl _____ the
g _____



3 w _____ in an
o _____



4 l _____ to
m _____



5 d _____ h _____



6 h _____ a
g _____



7 e _____ v _____



8 sp _____
Ge _____

2 GRAMMAR simple present \oplus and \ominus

a Circle the correct answer, a or b.

- 1 A lot of American people ... animals.
a like b likes
- 2 It ... a lot in my country.
a don't rain b doesn't rain
- 3 Lewis ... a fast car.
a drive b drives
- 4 Americans ... fast food every day.
a don't eat b doesn't eat
- 5 You ... a lot of books.
a read b reads
- 6 My boyfriend ... English.
a don't speak b doesn't speak
- 7 We ... a new computer.
a need b needs
- 8 I ... Chinese.
a don't speak b doesn't speak

b Complete the sentences.

- 1 I *don't play* _____ (not play) tennis.
- 2 They _____ (not go) to the movies.
- 3 Paul _____ (have) four young children.
- 4 Her father _____ (not work) in an office.
- 5 It _____ (rain) a lot.
- 6 We _____ (live) in a big apartment.
- 7 My parents _____ (not speak) English.
- 8 My brother _____ (study) at Tufts University.
- 9 You _____ (not do) your homework.
- 10 The restaurant _____ (open) at 11:30.

c Complete the text with a or verb from the box.

cook finish go like live study want work



Hi! I'm Hannah and I'm a student. I ¹ *live* in an apartment with two other girls: Aisha and Holly. Aisha and I ² history, but Holly ³ in an office. She isn't very happy because she ⁴ her job. She ⁵ a new job! Aisha and I ⁶ to school at 8:30 in the morning, but we ⁷ very late. In the evening, we ⁸ dinner for Holly, and she's very happy.

d Complete the You column in the chart. Then write or sentences.



	Ryan	Sarah	You
eat vegetables	✓	✗	
wear glasses	✗	✓	
drink water	✓	✗	
do housework	✓	✗	
play the guitar	✗	✓	

Ryan

- 1 *Ryan eats vegetables.*
- 2 He doesn't wear _____.
- 3 He _____.
- 4 _____.
- 5 _____.

Sarah

- 6 Sarah _____.
- 7 She _____.
- 8 _____.
- 9 _____.
- 10 _____.

You

- 11 I _____.
- 12 _____.
- 13 _____.
- 14 _____.
- 15 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION third person -s

a Circle the word that ends in /ɪz/.

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1 likes | works | dances |
| 2 lives | drinks | watches |
| 3 drives | finishes | plays |
| 4 uses | takes | speaks |
| 5 does | listens | closes |
| 6 changes | gives | wears |

b 3.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1 GRAMMAR simple present ?

a Are the questions right (✓) or wrong (✗)?
Correct the wrong ones.

- 1 Do you work on the weekend?

- 2 Do James travel to different countries?
Does James travel

- 3 Do they wear a uniform?

- 4 Do Grace do a lot of overtime?

- 5 Do you have a college degree?

- 6 Do your room have a desk?

- 7 Do your office have big windows?

- 8 Do you want a coffee?

- 9 Do your girlfriend drive?

- 10 Do your teacher speak Turkish?

b Complete the questions with *does, do, is, or are*.
Then match the questions to the answers.

- 1 What *does* _____ she do? c
- 2 What _____ they do? _____
- 3 _____ he an architect? _____
- 4 What _____ you do? _____
- 5 _____ they police officers? _____
- 6 Where _____ she work? _____
- 7 _____ she a student? _____
- 8 What _____ he do? _____

- a He's an actor.
- b In a restaurant – she's a waitress.
- c She's a doctor.
- d No, they're lawyers.
- e I'm a hair stylist.
- f No, he's an engineer.
- g They're pilots.
- h No, she's a teacher.

c Make questions using the words in parentheses and the verbs in the box.

do earn like live play speak wear work

- 1 *Do you like* _____ your job? (you)
- 2 *Does he work* _____ long hours? (he)
- 3 _____ tennis after work? (he)
- 4 _____ in an apartment?
(your parents)
- 5 _____ housework on the weekend? (you)
- 6 _____ a uniform? (Miriam)
- 7 _____ good English in your country? (people)
- 8 _____ a lot of money? (they)

2 VOCABULARY jobs

a Circle SIXTEEN more jobs.

A	E	T	E	M	A	N	A	G	E	R	O
M	R	E	W	Y	R	E	F	C	P	L	W
U	L	A	W	Y	E	R	A	L	I	A	E
S	D	C	P	A	M	O	D	E	L	E	A
I	R	H	N	R	C	R	T	A	O	N	W
C	G	E	A	C	T	O	R	N	T	U	A
I	U	R	E	H	W	S	A	E	V	R	I
A	I	F	A	I	L	M	E	R	E	S	T
N	D	O	C	T	O	R	P	L	T	E	E
U	E	E	N	E	S	O	L	D	I	E	R
T	S	U	L	C	H	E	F	O	D	R	I
R	D	E	N	T	I	S	T	A	U	O	L



b Complete the jobs with the missing vowels *a, e, i, o, or u*.

- 1 administrator
- 2 tx drvr
- 3 fctry wrkr
- 4 rcpt__nst
- 5 flght ttndnt
- 6 cc__ntnt
- 7 h__r stylst
- 8 sccr plyr
- 9 sls ssstnt

c Complete the job descriptions with a verb from the box. You can use some verbs more than once.

drive earn have speak travel wear work

1 "I ¹work _____ inside and outside during the day or at night. Sometimes I ²_____ a car and sometimes I walk. I don't ³_____ a lot of money. I ⁴_____ a uniform."

2 "I work in an office with a computer, or outside with other people. I ⁵_____ French and Spanish and I sometimes ⁶_____ to different countries. I don't wear a uniform. I ⁷_____ for a newspaper."

3 "I wear a uniform and I work with other people. I ⁸_____ a college degree, but I don't ⁹_____ a lot of money. I work during the day or at night, but I don't work outside. I ¹⁰_____ in a hospital."

d Match the descriptions in **c** to a job.



a journalist

a nurse

a police officer

e Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

a an at for in retired unemployed

- 1 He studies history at _____ school.
- 2 My brother is _____ engineer.
- 3 We work _____ an American company.
- 4 I don't have a job. I'm _____.
- 5 Paola is _____ receptionist.
- 6 My grandparents are 75. They're _____.
- 7 They work _____ a factory.

f Choose a job from **a, b, or d**, or use your own job. Answer the questions with short answers.

- 1 Do you work outside? *Yes, I do.* / *No, I don't.*
- 2 Do you work on the weekend? _____
- 3 Do you work long hours? _____
- 4 Do you get vacation time? _____
- 5 Do you speak foreign languages? _____
- 6 Do you travel to different countries? _____
- 7 Do you wear special clothes? _____
- 8 Do you like your job? _____

g Write a short paragraph about the job in **f**. Use your answers to help you.

I'm an engineer. I work outside and in an office. I don't work on the weekend...

3 PRONUNCIATION /əɪ/

a Circle five words with /əɪ/ and write them in the chart.

airport earn engineer Europe far here
journalist nurse service short sure thirsty
tired worker



bird

earn _____

b 3.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a Write the question with the word in parentheses in the correct place. Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.

- 1 how old you? (are)
How old are you? _____
- 2 you like animals? (do)

- 3 your dog hungry? (is)

- 4 how many languages you speak? (do)

- 5 you a vet? (are)

- 6 where your teacher from? (is)

- 7 your house have a big yard? (does)

b Carl and Lily are new friends. They go for a coffee. Complete the questions.

- C So, Lily, ¹*where do you live?*
L South of Denver. In a big apartment.
C ²_____ with your parents?
L No, I live with my sister. ³_____ any brothers and sisters?
C I have a sister. She's 20.
L ⁴_____ a student?
C No, she works. She's a salesperson.
L What about you? ⁵_____ work?
C In a hotel.
L ⁶_____ your job?
C Yes, I do. I love it!



c Make questions with the words in parentheses.

- 1 *Is Luciana* _____ a flight attendant?
(Luciana / be)
- 2 *Do you want* _____ a coffee?
(you / want)
- 3 What _____?
(your phone number / be)
- 4 How _____ to work?
(Toni / go)
- 5 What sports _____?
(you / like)
- 6 _____ tired?
(you / be)
- 7 Where _____?
(my keys / be)
- 8 _____ dogs?
(your boyfriend / like)

2 VOCABULARY question words

a Match questions 1–8 to answers a–h.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|
| 1 Where do you work? | _____ | c |
| 2 What car do you drive? | _____ | |
| 3 When do you go to the movies? | _____ | |
| 4 What kind of movies do you like? | _____ | |
| 5 How many children do you have? | _____ | |
| 6 Who's your favorite actor? | _____ | |
| 7 Why do you like him? | _____ | |
| 8 Which do you prefer, tea or coffee? | _____ | |
- a On the weekend.
b Because he's great!
c In a factory.
d Chris Hemsworth.
e A Ford.
f Action movies.
g Tea.
h Two.

b Circle the correct question words.

- 1 A How many When / Who do you play the guitar?
B In the evening.
- 2 A What kind of / Which / Why music do you like?
B Rock.
- 3 A What / Where / Who do you do?
B I'm an engineer.
- 4 A How many / When / Which languages do you speak?
B Three.
- 5 A What kind of / Where / Why is it cold in here?
B Because the window is open.
- 6 A What / When / Who is your favorite singer?
B Adele.
- 7 A How many / What kind of / Which do you prefer, movies or theater?
B Movies.
- 8 A What / Where / Why do you study English?
B At a language school.

c Complete the questions.

- 1 What _____'s your name?
My name's Ahmed.
- 2 _____ do you live?
I live in Ankara in Turkey.
- 3 _____ do you have English classes?
On Tuesdays and Thursdays.
- 4 _____ students are in your class?
Twelve.
- 5 _____ food do you like?
I like Italian.
- 6 _____ do you prefer, basketball or soccer?
I prefer basketball.
- 7 _____'s your favorite singer?
Ed Sheeran.
- 8 _____ do you like him?
I like him because he's a really good singer.

d Answer the questions in c for you.

- 1 My name's _____.
- 2 I _____.
- 3 _____.
- 4 _____.
- 5 _____.
- 6 _____.
- 7 _____.
- 8 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION question words, sentence stress

a Match question words 1–7 to the words with the same sounds a–g.

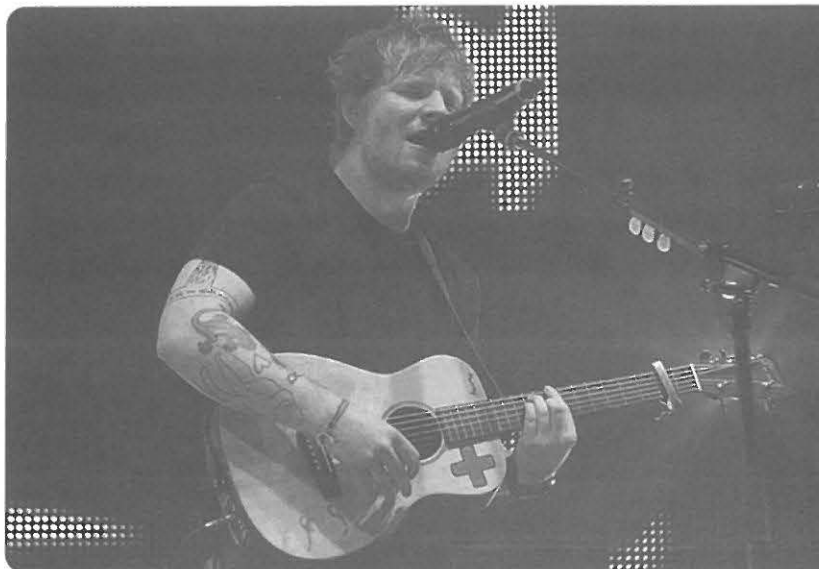
- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| 1 why | <u>d</u> | a you |
| 2 which | ___ | b but |
| 3 who | ___ | c there |
| 4 what | ___ | d my |
| 5 how | ___ | e ten |
| 6 when | ___ | f rich |
| 7 where | ___ | g now |

b 3.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Underline the stressed words.

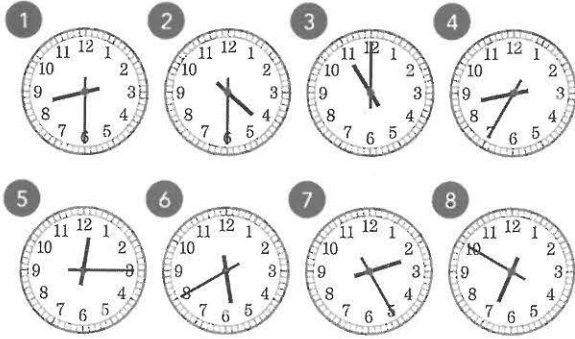
- 1 What do you do?
- 2 Where do you live?
- 3 What car do you drive?
- 4 What kind of movies do you like?
- 5 Who's your favorite singer?

d 3.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.



1 VOCABULARY telling the time

Complete the times.



- 1 It's eight-thirty / half past eight.
- 2 It's _____.
- 3 It's _____.
- 4 It's _____.
- 5 It's _____.
- 6 It's _____.
- 7 It's _____.
- 8 It's _____.

2 BUYING A COFFEE

a Order the conversation.

- 1 A Can I help you?
 ___ B No thanks. How much is that?
 ___ A Anything else?
 ___ B Thanks.
 ___ A \$3.65. Thank you. And your change.
 ___ B Sorry, how much?
 ___ A Regular or large?
- 2 B Yes. Can I have a latte, please?
 ___ A That's \$3.65, please.
 ___ B To go.
 ___ A To have here or to go?
 ___ B Large, please.

b Complete the conversation with the phrases in the box.

Can I have here help you how much
 or double is that to go your change

- A Can I ¹ help you?
 B Yes. ² _____ have an espresso, please?
 A Single ³ _____?
 B Single, please.
 A To have here or ⁴ _____?
 B To ⁵ _____.
 A Anything else?
 B No thanks. How much ⁶ _____?
 A That's \$2.80, please.
 B Sorry, ⁷ _____?
 A \$2.80. Thank you. And here's ⁸ _____.
 B Thanks.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH phrases

a Re-order the words to make phrases.

- 1 we / Here / are
Here we are.
- 2 you / something / drink / like / Would / to
 _____?
- 3 to / later / Talk / you
 _____.
- 4 this / the / in / US / your / Is / first / time
 _____?

b Complete the conversations with the phrases in a.

- 1 A OK. Here we are _____. This is your hotel.
 B Oh, it's very nice.
- 2 A Please sit down. _____?
 B No thanks. I'm fine.
- 3 A Nice to meet you. _____?
 B No, it isn't. I know New York very well.
- 4 A _____ . Bye!
 B Bye!

Can you remember...? 1-3

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- I'm not _____ very happy today. (not be)
- Nurses _____ very long hours. (work)
- _____ the TV. I want to watch this show. (not turn off)
- It's a small town. It _____ an airport. (not have)
- _____ you hungry? It's lunch time. (be)
- _____ your teacher _____ glasses? (wear)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- tablet charger laptop question
- window coin change purse wallet
- strong bag expensive young
- wrong wear tall clean
- cheap worried bored angry
- cook drink eat late
- tissue doctor lawyer vet
- who watch where which

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 bird	1 nurse <u>short</u> thirsty work
 bull	2 blue book cook full
 fish	3 drink high live rich
 cat	4 actor bag black take
 zebra	5 does drives travels watches
 shower	6 glasses musician Russian shop

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

My day

This is Evie Granger. She ¹ _____ 32, and she lives by the beach in California. Evie ² _____ with dogs, but she isn't a ³ _____. She's a dog walker. Evie works from Monday to Friday. She ⁴ _____ on the weekend. Every day, she walks two different groups of dogs. In the morning, she has a group of two or three ⁵ _____. She takes them for ⁶ _____ on the beach. The dogs are very ⁷ _____ after their walk, but they're happy. In the afternoon, Evie goes to the park with four or five small dogs. The dogs love the park and they ⁸ _____ to go home. Does Evie like ⁹ _____ job? Yes, she ¹⁰ _____. She loves animals, and she likes her job very much.



- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 a has | <u>b is</u> | c have |
| 2 a job | b work | c works |
| 3 a doctor | b vet | c a vet |
| 4 a doesn't work | b not work | c don't work |
| 5 a big dogs | b dogs big | c bigs dogs |
| 6 a a long walk | b long walk | c a walk long |
| 7 a bored | b tired | c stressed |
| 8 a doesn't want | b not want | c don't want |
| 9 a her | b his | c your |
| 10 a do | b does | c is |

A celebrity is a person who works hard all his life to become well-known, then wears dark glasses to avoid being recognized.
Fred Allen, American comedian

G possessive 's, Whose...? **V** family **P** /ə/, the letter o

1 GRAMMAR possessive 's, Whose...?

a Add an apostrophe (') in the correct place in these sentences.

- 1 Martha is my brother's girlfriend.
- 2 Do you know Barbaras sister?
- 3 Tims wife is Brazilian.
- 4 I work in my fathers store.
- 5 The Volvo is my parents car.
- 6 The childrens room is very messy.
- 7 Chriss friends are in Thailand.
- 8 Where is the mens hair stylist?

b Look at the 's in the sentences. Write A (possessive) or B (is).

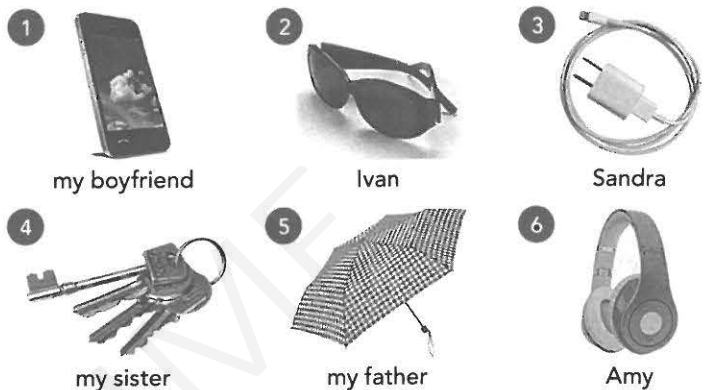
- 1 Kate's sister is a lawyer. A
- 2 His mother's very short. B
- 3 My cousin's apartment is very big.
- 4 Our grandfather's 70 today.
- 5 Their uncle's a pilot.
- 6 Jim's children wear glasses.
- 7 My brother's wife plays the piano.
- 8 Her name's Lucy.

c Complete the sentences with *whose* or *who's*.

- 1 Whose bag is that?
- 2 Who's the woman in the red dress?
- 3 Whose dictionary is this?
- 4 Whose her husband?
- 5 Whose the man with the notebook?
- 6 Whose pens are they?
- 7 Whose your English teacher this year?
- 8 Whose books are they?

d Write questions about the photos.

- 1 Whose phone is *it*? _____
- 2 Whose sunglasses are _____?
- 3 Whose charger _____?
- 4 Whose _____?
- 5 _____?
- 6 _____?



e Answer the questions in d.

- 1 It's my boyfriend's phone.
- 2 They're Ivan's _____.
- 3 It's _____.
- 4 _____.
- 5 _____.
- 6 _____.

2 VOCABULARY family

a Complete the chart.

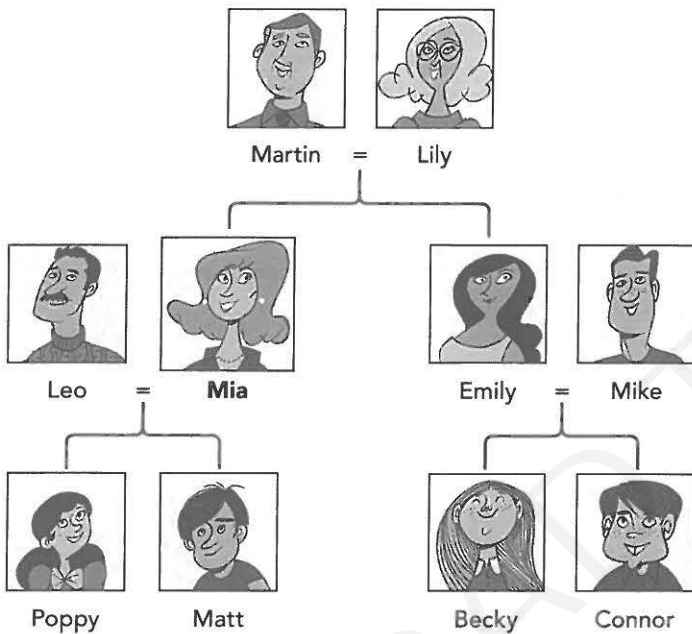


¹ grandmother	grandfather
mother	²
³	uncle
wife	⁴
⁵	brother
daughter	⁶
⁷	nephew
cousin	⁸

b Complete the sentences.

- 1 My father's brother is my uncle.
- 2 My sister's daughter is my _____.
- 3 My mother's sister is my _____.
- 4 My father's mother is my _____.
- 5 My aunt's daughter is my _____.
- 6 My mother's father is my _____.
- 7 My brother's son is my _____.
- 8 My sister's husband is my _____.
- 9 My husband's mother is my _____.
- 10 My father's new wife is my _____.

c Look at the family tree. Answer the questions about Mia's family.



- 1 Who's Lily?
She's Mia's mother.
- 2 Who's Leo?
He's Mia's _____.
- 3 Who's Emily?
She's _____.
- 4 Who's Matt?
_____.
- 5 Who's Becky?
_____.
- 6 Who's Mike?
_____.
- 7 Who's Poppy?
_____.
- 8 Who's Connor?
_____.
- 9 Who's Martin?
_____.

d Think about people in your family. What are their names? Write about six people.

My mother's name is Lola.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION /ʌ/, the letter o

a Cross-out the three words with a different sound.



up

brother hungry son nurse
husband ~~uncle~~ cousin model
one couple young mother
journalist Monday ugly

b 4.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Match sentences 1–4 to sounds a–d.



a up



b phone



c clock



d boot

- 1 Those phones are old. _____
- 2 Who are you? _____
- 3 Their son comes every Monday. _____
- 4 Tom's doctor is Scottish. _____

d 4.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

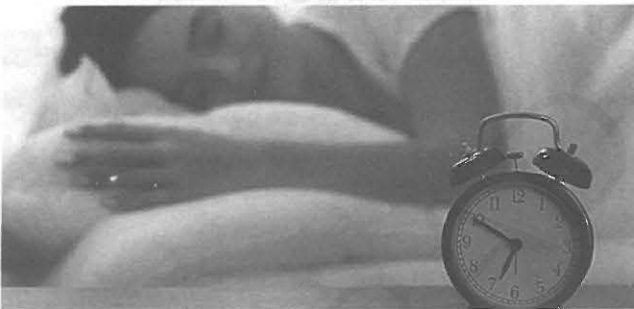
Three o'clock is always too late or too early for anything you want to do.
Jean-Paul Sartre, French philosopher

G prepositions of time (at, in, on) and place (at, in, to) **V** daily routine **P** linking

1 VOCABULARY daily routine

a Circle the action that people do first.

- 1 get up / wake up
- 2 get dressed / take a shower
- 3 have lunch / have breakfast
- 4 go to work / start work
- 5 go home / get home
- 6 make dinner / go shopping



b Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

check do finish get have
put on relax see take walk

- 1 I check _____ my messages on my phone.
- 2 I _____ work at three o'clock on Fridays.
- 3 We _____ friends on Saturday evenings.
- 4 Do you _____ make-up every day?
- 5 My husband and I _____ the housework on the weekend.
- 6 They live near the office, so they _____ to work.
- 7 How do you _____ after a hard day at work?
- 8 I _____ the dog for a walk three times a day.
- 9 What time do you _____ to work in the morning?
- 10 Do you _____ coffee every day?

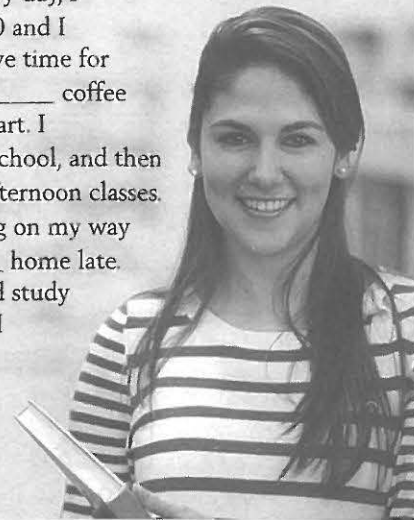
c Complete the article with *have, go, or get*.

A STUDENT'S LIFE IS EASY...OR IS IT?

Many people think that students have a very easy life. We ask Elena and Yejoon about their typical day.

"I ¹ go _____ to a college in Texas in the US, so I don't live at home. Every day, I ² _____ up at 7:30 and I take a shower. I don't have time for breakfast, but I ³ _____ coffee in a café before classes start. I ⁴ _____ lunch at school, and then I ⁵ _____ to my afternoon classes. I ⁶ _____ shopping on my way home, so I ⁷ _____ home late. I do some housework and study in the evening, and then I ⁸ _____ to bed at 11:30. I'm very tired at night."

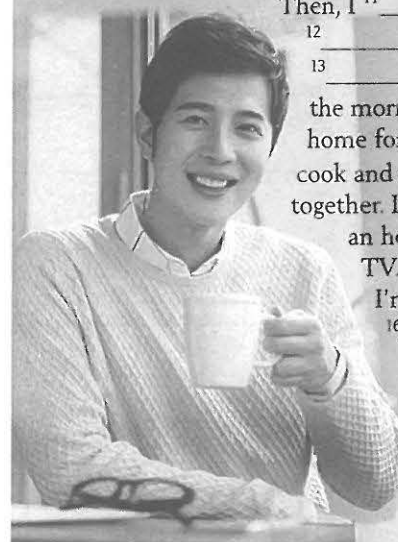
ELENA RAMOS, from Sao Paulo in Brazil



"I ⁹ _____ to Seoul National University, so I live at home. My mother wakes me up every morning and we ¹⁰ _____ breakfast together.

Then, I ¹¹ _____ dressed. I ¹² _____ to school by bus. I ¹³ _____ to classes in the morning and then I ¹⁴ _____ home for lunch. My mother is a good cook and we ¹⁵ _____ lunch together. In the afternoon, I study for an hour or two and then I watch TV. I take a bath after dinner. I'm relaxed when I ¹⁶ _____ to bed."

YEJOON KIM, from Seoul, South Korea



2 PRONUNCIATION linking

a 4.3 Listen and write six sentences.

- 1 *We get up early on Saturday.* (6 words)
- 2 _____ (6 words)
- 3 _____ (5 words)
- 4 _____ (6 words)
- 5 _____ (7 words)
- 6 _____ (6 words)

b 4.3 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

3 GRAMMAR prepositions of time and place

a Write the words and phrases in the correct column.

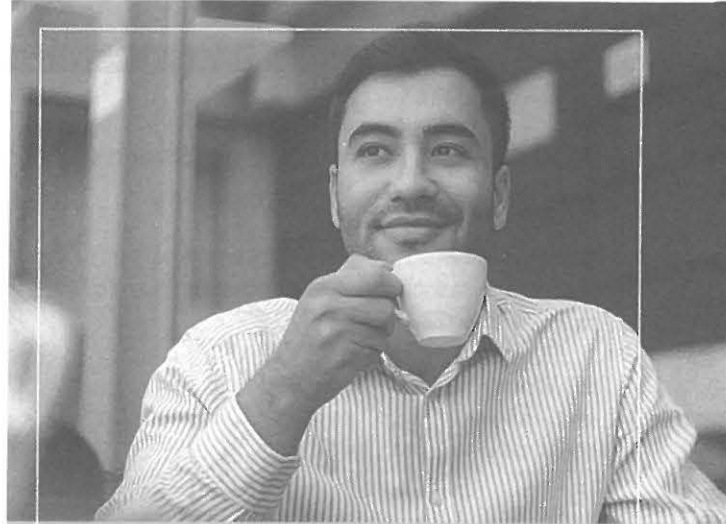
March December 6th 6:30 the winter Monday
 night the afternoon the weekend Saturday evening
 2016 breakfast August 21st

in	on	at
March	December 6th	6:30

b Circle the correct preposition.

- 1 I take a shower in / on / at the morning.
- 2 They go on vacation in / on / at August.
- 3 My sister studies economics at / in / to school.
- 4 My brother goes to bed in / on / at midnight.
- 5 Do you live at / in / to a house or an apartment?
- 6 We have English classes in / on / at Tuesdays and Thursdays.
- 7 The children have lunch at / in / to school.
- 8 Tina works in / on / at the weekend.
- 9 Jack goes at / in / to the gym after work.
- 10 It's very hot in / on / at the summer.

c Complete the text with the correct prepositions.



"My name is Carlos Baez and I work
¹in _____ an office in New York City. During
 the week, I get up ²_____ six-thirty. I go
³_____ work by train, but ⁴_____
 Fridays I drive my car so I can visit my mother
⁵_____ the afternoon. I start work
⁶_____ quarter to nine and I have lunch
⁷_____ work. ⁸_____ the summer, I
 work different hours because ⁹_____ June
 15th we change to summer hours. It's very hot in
 New York City ¹⁰_____ August, so most
 people go on vacation."

d Answer the questions about your daily routine. Write full sentences.

- 1 What time do you get up?
I get up at _____.
- 2 Where do you have breakfast?
_____.
- 3 Do you go to work?
_____.
- 4 Do you have a coffee in the morning?
_____.
- 5 Where do you have lunch?
_____.
- 6 When do you go to English classes?
_____.
- 7 Do you make dinner?
_____.
- 8 What do you do in the evening?
_____.
- 9 What time do you go to bed?
_____.

1 VOCABULARY months, adverbs and expressions of frequency

a Put the letters in order to make months. Write the months in order. Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.

erpebsmte ilpar movrebne ugtuas
yma anyjuar ujen cotorbe ebryfuar
eeerdmbe ahrmc uylj

- 1 January
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____
- 10 _____
- 11 _____
- 12 December

b Answer the questions.

c Complete the sentences with an adverb or expression of frequency.

- 1 I go to the gym twice a week, on Mondays and Thursdays.
- 2 He _____ eats meat. He's a vegetarian.
- 3 She _____ starts work at 9:00, but on Mondays she starts at 10:00.
- 4 I see my parents _____ a year in December.
- 5 They usually walk to work, but they _____ drive.
- 6 I have English classes _____ - Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

2 GRAMMAR position of adverbs, expressions of frequency

a Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.

- 1 Pilots often sleep in hotels.
- 2 The children every day walk to school.
The children walk to school every day.
- 3 Mike drives sometimes to work.
- 4 My girlfriend is never late.
- 5 They every summer go to the beach.
- 6 Ellie three times a day drinks coffee.
- 7 My brother hardly ever shaves.
- 8 We twice a week study English.
- 9 I always am stressed.
- 10 I see my grandparents every weekend.

THE TIME QUIZ

- 1 How many minutes in an hour? sixty
- 2 How many months in a year? _____
- 3 How many days in a week? _____
- 4 How many seconds in a minute? _____
- 5 How many weeks in a month? _____
- 6 How many hours in a day? _____
- 7 How many days in June? _____
- 8 How many weeks in a year? _____

b Write sentences. Use the verbs in the box and the words in parentheses in the correct place.

be do get up go have see sleep take

- 1 We / the housework (once a week)
We do the housework once a week.
- 2 They / pizza for dinner. (never)
They never have pizza for dinner.
- 3 My mother / shopping (every morning)
- 4 I / for eight hours. (hardly ever)
- 5 We / our friends (every weekend)
- 6 I / at quarter to seven. (usually)
- 7 My children / happy. (always)
- 8 She / the dog for a walk (three times a day)

c Complete the **You** column in the chart. Then complete the sentences with a verb and an adverb of frequency.

always ✓✓✓✓✓ sometimes ✓✓
usually ✓✓✓✓✓ hardly ever ✓
often ✓✓✓ never -



	Matt	Becky	You
sleep for eight hours	1 ✓✓✓✓✓	6 ✓✓	11
be relaxed	2 ✓✓✓✓✓	7 ✓✓✓	12
play sports or exercise	3 ✓✓	8 -	13
eat healthy food	4 ✓✓✓	9 ✓	14
be sick	5 -	10 ✓✓✓✓✓	15

Matt

- 1 Matt *usually sleeps for eight hours.*
- 2 He is always _____.
- 3 He sometimes _____.
- 4 He _____.
- 5 _____.

Becky

- 6 Becky _____.
- 7 She _____.
- 8 _____.
- 9 _____.
- 10 _____.

You

- 11 I _____.
- 12 _____.
- 13 _____.
- 14 _____.
- 15 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter h

a Complete the sentences with words from the list.

hair stylist happy home
hospital hour hurry

- 1 Her husband always in a *hurry.*
- 2 My headphones are at _____.
- 3 His mother is in the _____.
- 4 Lunch is half an _____.
- 5 Helen is a _____.
- 6 The children are healthy and _____.

b 4.4 Listen and check. In which word is h not pronounced?

c 4.4 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

5A

Vote for me!

In the future everyone will be famous for fifteen minutes.
Andy Warhol, American painter

G can / can't **V** verb phrases: buy a newspaper, etc. **P** sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a Complete the crossword with the correct verb.

Clues down ↓ Clues across →

1 F
O
R
G
E
T

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9

somebody's name
a friend
a movie
somebody flowers
a picture
the internet
a song
the tango

b Complete the verbs in the verb phrases.

- 1 buy a newspaper
- 2 dr a picture
- 3 l for your keys
- 4 r a race
- 5 s a text message
- 6 sw in the ocean
- 7 t a photo
- 8 w for a bus

c Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

call find hear help leave talk tell try

- 1 I want to go home now. Let's *call* _____ a taxi.
- 2 Please _____ me. I can't open the door.
- 3 Don't _____ your bag in the car. Take it with you.
- 4 Who do you usually _____ your secrets to?
- 5 How often do you _____ to do something difficult?
- 6 Hi, this is Paul. Can you _____ me?
- 7 I don't understand this. I need to _____ to the teacher.
- 8 We can't _____ a parking space. There are a lot of cars.

5B

A quiet life?

Hell is other people.
Jean-Paul Sartre, French philosopher

G present continuous: be + verb + -ing **V** noise: verbs and verb phrases **P** /ŋ/

1 VOCABULARY noise: verbs and verb phrases

a Complete the verbs and verb phrases with the missing letters.



1 have the TV on



2 patc the pao



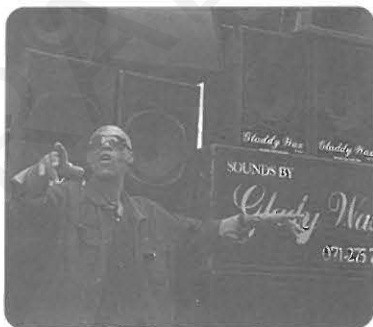
3 br



4 hv a noisy pry



5 age



6 pa loud msc



7 cy



8 mk a lot of nie

b Complete the conversations with the verbs in the box.

argue bark cry have (x2)
make *practise* play

1 A Do you *practise* with your band every week?

B Yes, every Friday night.

2 A Do you _____ the TV on when you're having dinner?

B No, we don't. We talk.

3 A Does your dog _____ when you get home?

B Yes, he does. He's always very happy.

4 A Do you _____ when you're watching a sad movie?

B Yes, sometimes.

5 A Does your husband _____ a lot of noise when he gets up?

B No, he's very quiet.

6 A Do you often _____ with your brothers and sisters?

B No, never. We get along really well.

7 A Do you _____ music when you want to relax?

B Yes, I do.

8 A Do you always _____ a birthday party?

B Yes, I do, every year.

c Answer the questions with *often*, *sometimes*, *hardly ever*, or *never*.

How often do you...?

- 1 play loud music _____
- 2 argue with your family _____
- 3 have a party _____
- 4 cry at the movies _____
- 5 have the TV on very loud _____



2 GRAMMAR present continuous

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of **be**. Use contractions after pronouns.

- 1 I'm _____ waiting for a bus.
- 2 The children _____ drawing a picture.
- 3 My brother _____ talking to me right now.
- 4 The receptionist _____ calling us a taxi.
- 5 I _____ listening to you.
- 6 We _____ watching soccer on TV.

b Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I'm *looking for* _____ my wallet. (look for)
- 2 My brother-in-law _____ a new house. (buy)
- 3 We _____ because we don't like the music. (not dance)
- 4 _____ the waitress _____ with our dinner? (come)
- 5 She can't read the menu. She _____ her glasses. (not wear)
- 6 _____ you _____ the TV or can I turn it off? (watch)
- 7 I _____ this week. I'm on vacation! (not work)
- 8 My niece and nephew _____ in the ocean. (swim)

c Look at the picture. What are the people doing? Complete 1–8 with a verb or verb phrase in the present continuous.

- 1 The girl's *listening to music*. _____
- 2 The children _____.
- 3 The couple _____.
- 4 The dog _____.
- 5 The baby _____.
- 6 The boy _____.
- 7 The girl _____.
- 8 The girl _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ŋ/

a **5.2** Listen and repeat the words.



singer

arguing barking crying having
playing shouting studying talking

b **Circle** the word with /ŋ/ in each pair.

- 1 sing dance
- 2 pink brown
- 3 long lunch
- 4 aunt uncle
- 5 drink find
- 6 France England
- 7 young engineer
- 8 think want

c **5.3** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

G simple present or present continuous?

V the weather and seasons

P places in Chicago

1 VOCABULARY the weather and seasons

a Put the letters in the right order to make seasons.



1 pgrsin
spring



2 irtew



3 umrres



4 lalf

b Complete the words. What's the weather like?

THE WEATHER AROUND THE WORLD



1 **Beijing**
It's f o g g y.



5 **Istanbul**
It's s _____.



2 **Buenos Aires**
It's w _____.



6 **Chicago**
It's r _____.



3 **Bangkok**
It's h _____.



7 **Moscow**
It's c _____.



4 **New York City**
It's sn _____.



8 **Lima**
It's cl _____.

c Complete the sentences with the phrases in b.

- 1 The sky is gray today. *It's cloudy.* _____
- 2 Can you open the window, please?
_____.
- 3 Take an umbrella. _____.
- 4 Look! Everything's white. _____.
- 5 The trees are moving. _____.
- 6 Slow down and turn on the lights.
_____.
- 7 Let's go to the beach. _____.
- 8 Close the window. _____.

2 GRAMMAR simple present or present continuous?

a Circle the correct form.

- 1 A What time does the museum close?
B (It closes) / It's closing at 6 p.m., I think.
- 2 A What are you doing here?
B I'm on vacation. *I sightsee* / I'm sightseeing.
- 3 A Can you talk?
B No. *I have dinner* / I'm having dinner.
- 4 A Where do they usually go / are they usually going on vacation?
B To the Caribbean.
- 5 A How often does your wife go abroad?
B *She travels* / She's traveling to Asia four times a year.
- 6 A Does it rain / Is it raining where you are?
B Yes, it's really wet here.
- 7 A What does your girlfriend do / is your girlfriend doing?
B She's a travel guide.
- 8 A Do you work / Are you working this week?
B No. I'm on vacation.

b Complete the sentences. Use the simple present or present continuous.

- 1 Helen usually drives (drive) to work, but today it's sunny, so she's walking (walk).
- 2 Tom usually _____ (make) dinner for his wife, but today it's his birthday, so he _____ (not cook).
- 3 I _____ (work) this evening, but I usually _____ (finish) work at 5:00.
- 4 Scott and Chris often _____ (practice) their guitars in the evening, but tonight, they _____ (play) in a concert.
- 5 Laura usually _____ (go) on vacation in the summer, but this year she _____ (work) in a restaurant.
- 6 I _____ (read) a book in English right now, but I usually _____ (buy) books in Spanish.

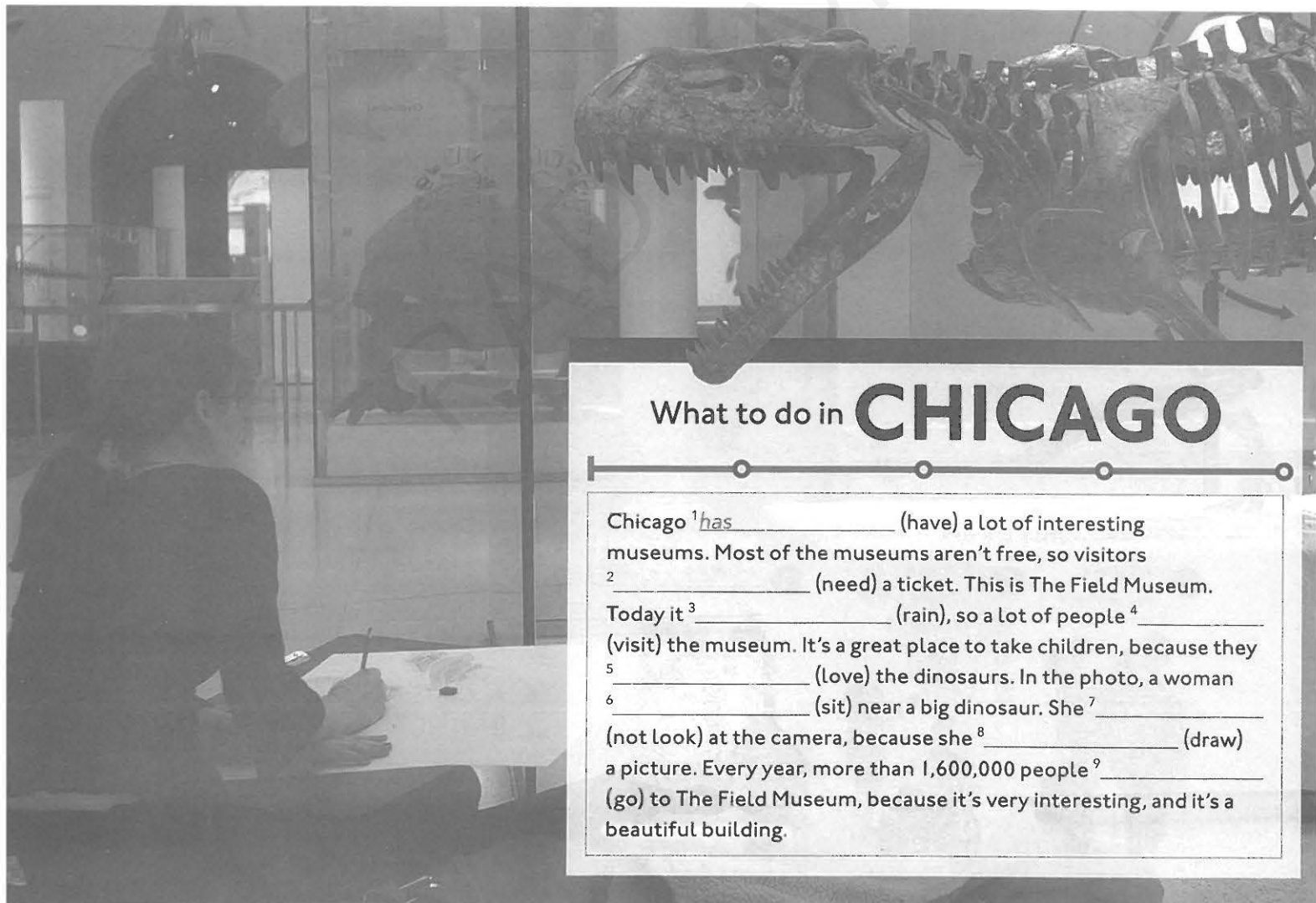
c Complete the article with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use simple present or present continuous.

3 PRONUNCIATION places in Chicago

a Underline the stressed syllable in the **bold** words.

- 1 Wrig|ley Field
- 2 the Mag|nif|i|cent Mile
- 3 Bu|cking|ham Foun|tain
- 4 Tha|lia Hall
- 5 Sol|dier Field
- 6 Mil|len|ni|um Park
- 7 Ad|ler Plan|e|tar|i|um
- 8 Na|vy Pier
- 9 Hum|boldt Park
- 10 Sky|deck Chi|ca|go

b  5.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



What to do in **CHICAGO**

Chicago ¹ has _____ (have) a lot of interesting museums. Most of the museums aren't free, so visitors ² _____ (need) a ticket. This is The Field Museum. Today it ³ _____ (rain), so a lot of people ⁴ _____ (visit) the museum. It's a great place to take children, because they ⁵ _____ (love) the dinosaurs. In the photo, a woman ⁶ _____ (sit) near a big dinosaur. She ⁷ _____ (not look) at the camera, because she ⁸ _____ (draw) a picture. Every year, more than 1,600,000 people ⁹ _____ (go) to The Field Museum, because it's very interesting, and it's a beautiful building.

1 VOCABULARY clothes

Look at the pictures. Write the words.

- | | |
|----------------|---------|
| 1 <u>shoes</u> | 5 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 6 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 7 _____ |
| 4 _____ | 8 _____ |



2 BUYING CLOTHES

a Complete the missing words in the conversation.

- A Can I ¹ help _____ you?
 B Yes. What ² s _____ is this T-shirt?
 A It's a ³ m _____. What size do you need?
 B I need a ⁴ l _____.
 A Here's a large.
 B Thanks. Where can I ⁵ tr _____ it on?
 A The ⁶ c _____ rooms are over there.
 B ⁷ Th _____ you.
 A How is it?
 B It's fine. How ⁸ m _____ is it?
 A It's \$15.99.

b Circle the correct answer.

<p>1 Where's my wallet?</p> <p>Don't worry. It's <u>here</u> / there.</p>	<p>2 Excuse me. Where's the elevator?</p> <p>It's <u>here</u> / over there.</p>	<p>3 Where's my bag?</p> <p>It's <u>here</u> / there. On the chair</p>
---	---	--

c Complete the sentences with *this*, *that*, *these*, or *those*.

<p>1 <u>This</u> _____ jacket here is a medium.</p>	<p>2 _____ jacket there is a large.</p>
<p>3 _____ shoes over there are \$39.99.</p>	<p>4 _____ shoes here are \$89.99.</p>

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with phrases from the list.

- It's so cool Right now Wait-a-minute
 I have to go Have fun What's wrong No way

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1 A Are you coming?
 B <u>Wait a minute</u>. I'm turning off my computer.</p> | <p>2 A What do you think of my new jacket?
 B I love it! _____!</p> |
| <p>3 A Oh no!
 B _____? Is everything OK?</p> | <p>4 A Can I wear just a T-shirt?
 B _____! It's really cold outside.</p> |
| <p>5 A Can I talk to you?
 B _____? OK.</p> | <p>6 A Let's have another coffee.
 B Sorry. _____.</p> |
| <p>7 A My friends are here. See you!
 B Bye. _____!</p> | |

Can you remember...? 1-5

1 GRAMMAR

Circle the correct word.

- Help! I can't find / to find my keys.
- We have three *childs* / *children* – one son and two daughters.
- She *doesn't* / *don't* have a car.
- My *brothers'* / *brother's* wife is from Japan.
- Is* / *Are* your phone new?
- Don't stop* / *Not stop!* We're late!
- He *drives usually* / *usually drives* to work on / in Mondays.
- Whose* / *Who's* that woman? Is she your manager?
- Hi, Tom. Where *are you going* / *do you go*?







2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- aunt nephew niece sister
- wife stepfather partner soldier
- have children have dinner have lunch have breakfast
- often never sometimes easy
- run speak talk sing
- cry argue bark cheap
- sunny cloudy windy eighty
- spring winter writer summer

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 boot	1 use cool <u>put</u> nephew
 clock	2 hot mother stop watch
 saw	3 song daughter take call
 up	4 son lunch hot young
 house	5 help hardly hour hungry
 singer	6 lunch wrong eating drink

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

How to deal with **noisy neighbors**

Noisy neighbors ¹ _____ a problem. They often play loud music or they ² _____ noisy parties at night. So, what can you ³ _____ when you have noisy neighbors? First, try to talk to them about the noise. ⁴ _____ go to their house when the music is on; wait until it's quiet. When you speak to them, don't be ⁵ _____, but say exactly how you feel, for example: "I ⁶ _____ your music, but I can't study when it's very loud." If they ⁷ _____ listen to you, write them a letter. Tell them again how you feel. If the noise doesn't stop, you ⁸ _____ help from the police. Call the police when your neighbors are ⁹ _____ a lot of noise. Then, they can see – and ¹⁰ _____ – the problem when they get to your house.



- | | | |
|---------------|----------|--------------|
| 1 a am | b is | <u>c are</u> |
| 2 a do | b have | c make |
| 3 a do | b doing | c to do |
| 4 a Doesn't | b Don't | c Not |
| 5 a angry | b hungry | c tired |
| 6 a 'm loving | b love | c loves |
| 7 a doesn't | b not | c don't |
| 8 a like | b need | c want |
| 9 a making | b makes | c make |
| 10 a look | b listen | c hear |

G object pronouns: *me, you, him, etc.* V words in a story P /u/, /i/, and /i/

1 GRAMMAR object pronouns

a Complete the chart.

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
¹ I	¹ me
²	you
he	³
she	⁴
⁵	it
we	⁶
⁷	you
they	⁸

b Complete the sentences with object pronouns.

- I have a new bag, but I can't find *it*.
- He loves her, but she doesn't love _____.
- You always help them, but they never help _____.
- They can hear her, but she can't hear _____.
- We sometimes invite them for lunch, but they never invite _____.
- I can see you, but you can't see _____.
- You and your friends are nice to him, but he isn't nice to _____.
- She's talking to him, but he isn't listening to _____.
- Where's Charlie? I want to talk to _____.
- These shoes are new. Do you like _____?

c Complete the conversations. Change the **bold** words to subject and object pronouns.

- A Do **your parents** like me?
B Of course **they** _____ like **you** _____!
- A How often do **you** call **your mother**?
B I _____ call **her** _____ every day.
- A Does **your husband** meet **you** after work?
B Yes, _____ meets _____ after work on Fridays.
- A Do **you** wear **glasses**?
B Yes, _____ wear _____ for reading.

5 A How often does **Eve** invite **you and your family** to her house?

B _____ invites _____ once a month.

6 A When do **you and your wife** do the housework?

B _____ do _____ on Saturdays.

7 A Do **your friends** like **your boyfriend**?

B Yes, _____ like _____ very much.

8 A Anna, can **you** take **me and my girlfriend** to the airport?

B Sure, _____ can take _____. What time?

d Complete the text with the words in the box.



he her her him him she them they

Lily is worried about her boyfriend, Jamie. She calls ¹ *him* _____ every day, but he doesn't call ² _____. When she wants to talk to Jamie, ³ _____ always says he's busy. She waits for ⁴ _____ after work, but he's often with some friends. Jamie's friends don't like Lily, and she doesn't like ⁵ _____. Lily says hello, but ⁶ _____ don't look at her. Now she knows that Jamie doesn't love ⁷ _____. But she's happy because she knows that ⁸ _____ can find a new boyfriend.

2 VOCABULARY words in a story

a Match words 1–8 to definitions a–h. Use a dictionary to help you.

- 1 arrive b
- 2 towards _____
- 3 sell _____
- 4 through _____
- 5 valuable _____
- 6 village _____
- 7 desert _____
- 8 comfortable _____

- a nice to sit in, to be in, or to wear
- b to come to a place
- c a large dry area with very few plants
- d in the direction of somebody or something
- e to give something to somebody who pays you money for it
- f worth a lot of money
- g from one side of something to the other side
- h a very small town in the countryside

b Complete the sentences with words in a.



- 1 I don't like dogs when they run towards me.
- 2 When do they usually _____ at work?
- 3 It's usually hot in the _____, but it can be very cold at night.
- 4 I love these new boots. They're really _____.
- 5 My wife is a salesperson at Gucci. She _____ handbags and shoes.
- 6 This is my grandfather's watch. It's very _____.
- 7 The river Thames goes _____ London.
- 8 I live in a small _____ about thirty minutes from Paris.

c Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

decide inside into leave mountain
palace strange surprised







- 1 The prince in the story lives in a palace.
- 2 What's _____ that box?
- 3 I can't _____ what to have for dinner.
- 4 What's that? I can hear a _____ noise.
- 5 Kilimanjaro is a very high _____ in Africa.
- 6 What time does your train _____?
- 7 Go _____ my office and wait for me there.
- 8 You're usually late, but not today. I'm _____!

3 PRONUNCIATION /aɪ/, /ɪ/, and /i:/

a 6.1 Listen and repeat the sentences. Stress the bold words.

- 1 **Call me tonight.**
- 2 **Can you help us?**
- 3 **Don't listen to her.**
- 4 **See you later.**
- 5 **I don't like them.**
- 6 **Don't think about it.**
- 7 **Give it to him.**

b Circle the word with a different sound.

 fish	1 him live <u>nice</u>
 tree	2 she this meet
 bike	3 me I my
 fish	4 these his ring
 tree	5 we leave it
 bike	6 smile niece buy

c 6.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

6B

The second Friday in July

I write in the morning, I walk in the afternoon, and I read in the evening. It's a very easy, lovely life.
Margaret Forster, British writer

G like + (verb + -ing) **V** the date, ordinal numbers **P** /ð/ and /θ/, saying the date

1 VOCABULARY the date, ordinal numbers

a Complete the ordinal numbers.

- 1 1st *first* _____
- 2 2nd s _____
- 3 3rd th _____
- 4 5th f _____
- 5 12th tw _____
- 6 13th th _____
- 7 20th tw _____
- 8 21st tw _____

b Continue the series.

- 1 first, second, *third* _____, *fourth* _____
- 2 second, fourth, _____, _____
- 3 fifth, seventh, _____, _____
- 4 tenth, fourteenth, _____, _____
- 5 fifth, tenth, _____, _____
- 6 seventh, fourteenth, _____, _____
- 7 twenty-fifth, twenty-fourth, _____, _____
- 8 twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, _____, _____

c Complete the chart.

1/1 2/14 5/1 7/4 10/31

Day	Date	You say...
May Day	15/1	May first
Halloween	2	
New Year's Day	3	
US Independence Day	4	
Valentine's Day	5	

2 PRONUNCIATION /ð/ and /θ/, the date

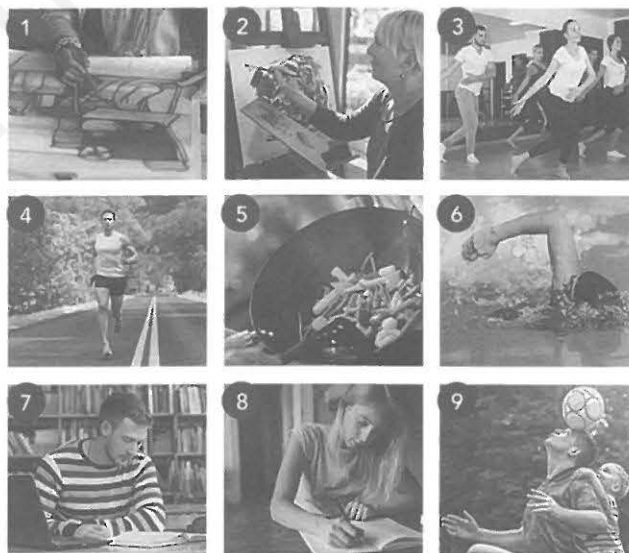
a 6.3 Listen and circle the dates you hear.

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1 a 4/1 | b <u>4/3</u> |
| 2 a 7/12 | b 7/20 |
| 3 a 1/2 | b 1/7 |
| 4 a 9/4 | b 9/14 |
| 5 a 12/13 | b 12/30 |
| 6 a 5/21 | b 5/23 |
| 7 a 2/5 | b 2/15 |
| 8 a 10/20 | b 10/30 |

b 6.4 Listen to both dates in a and repeat.

3 GRAMMAR like + (verb + -ing)

a Label the activities with the + -ing form of the verbs in the box.



cook dance draw paint
play run study swim write

- 1 *drawing* _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____

b Complete the chart for you. Then complete the sentences.



William



Amanda

😊😊 = love 😊 = like 😐 = don't mind
 😞 = don't like 😞😞 = hate

	William	Amanda	You
dance at parties	1 😞😞	6 😊😊	11
drive at night	2 😊	7 😞😞	12
sit in cafés	3 😊	8 😊	13
swim in the ocean	4 😊😊	9 😞	14
watch soccer	5 😞	10 😊	15

William

- William *hates dancing* _____ at parties.
- He likes _____.
- He _____.
- _____.
- _____.

Amanda

- Amanda _____.
- She _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.

You

- I _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.

c Read about Justin's favorite day and answer the questions.



December 25th is my favorite day of the year because it's Christmas Day. My family likes celebrating Christmas together. We all go to my aunt's house on the 24th and we sleep there. On Christmas Day we get up early, because my cousins have small children. The children love opening their presents! We have eggs for breakfast. After breakfast, we go for a long walk. It's usually very cold, and it sometimes snows! I don't like walking in the snow, but the children love it! When we get home, we make lunch, and the children play with their toys. We have a big lunch, and then we watch a movie on TV. We like watching comedies. In the evening, we play games together. We go to bed very late and we're all very happy.

- What's Justin's favorite day?
Justin's favorite day is Christmas Day.
- When is it?
 It's on _____.
- When does he get up?
 _____.
- What do they have for breakfast?
 _____.
- Where do they have lunch?
 _____.
- What do they do in the afternoon?
 _____.
- What do they do in the evening?
 _____.
- When do they go to bed?
 _____.

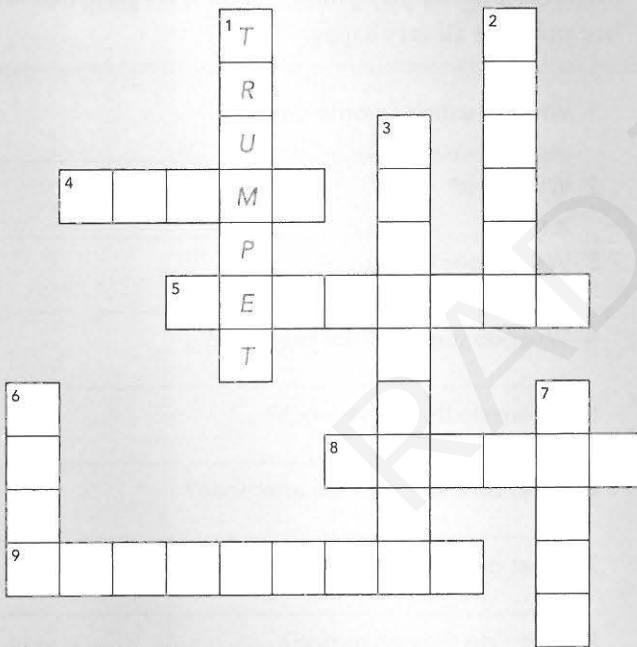
d Write about your favorite day of the year. Complete the sentences. Use your answers in c to help you.

My favorite day of the year is _____.
 I get up _____.
 In the morning, we _____.
 We have lunch _____.
 In the afternoon, we _____.
 In the evening, we _____.
 We go to bed _____.

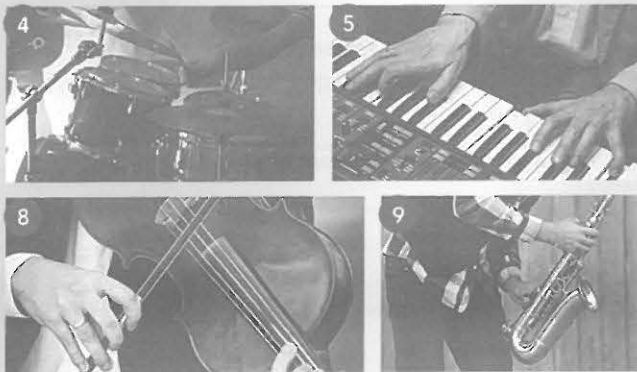
1 VOCABULARY music

a Complete the crossword with the instruments.

Clues down ↓



Clues across →



b Write the name for the musicians who play the instruments in a.

- 1 *trumpeter* _____
- 2 g _____
- 3 a _____
- 4 dr _____
- 5 k _____ pl _____
- 6 b _____ pl _____
- 7 p _____
- 8 v _____
- 9 s _____

c Look at the quiz. Choose a, b, or c.



- 1 Which instrument did 60s rock musician Jimi Hendrix play?
a the guitar b the saxophone c the violin
- 2 Which instrument does singer Elton John play?
a the drums b the guitar c the piano
- 3 Which instrument can you often hear when you're listening to folk music?
a the accordion b the trumpet c the keyboard
- 4 Which instrument does Dave Grohl of Foo Fighters play?
a the keyboard b the bass c the guitar
- 5 Which instrument can you often hear when you're listening to classical music?
a the accordion b the violin c the bass
- 6 Which instrument did the jazz musician Louis Armstrong play?
a the piano b the saxophone c the trumpet

2 GRAMMAR review: *be* or *do*?

a Circle the correct word.

- 1 Are / Do the tickets expensive?
- 2 My boyfriend *isn't* / *doesn't* like this song.
- 3 *Is* / Does the music very loud?
- 4 We *aren't* / *don't* walking, we're on the bus.
- 5 *Are* / Do you play an instrument?
- 6 My friends *aren't* / *don't* listen to the radio.
- 7 Laura *isn't* / *doesn't* dancing right now.
- 8 *Is* / Does the concert finish late?

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be* or *do*.

- 1 What are you listening to?
- 2 Which instrument _____ you play?
- 3 The singer _____ Spanish. She's Argentinian.
- 4 I _____ buy CDs. All my music is on my phone.
- 5 We _____ watching a movie. We're watching the news.
- 6 _____ your boyfriend like reggae?
- 7 Which song _____ Mark singing now?
- 8 He _____ sing in a group. He's a solo artist.
- 9 They _____ go to concerts because it's too expensive.
- 10 _____ you a heavy metal fan?

c Look at the chart and complete the questions.

- 1 Where are Gray and Jason from?
The UK.
- 2 What do Adam and Chris _____?
The guitar.
- 3 How old _____?
31.
- 4 Where _____?
In Manchester.
- 5 _____?
43.
- 6 _____?
The drums.
- 7 _____?
Middleton.
- 8 _____?
Ireland.
- 9 _____?
Violin and piano.
- 10 _____?
North Manchester.

3 PRONUNCIATION /y/, giving opinions

a Circle the word that doesn't have a /y/ sound.



yacht

- 1 use beautiful umbrella
- 2 young journalist yellow
- 3 nurse use music
- 4 musician lunch usually
- 5 January university summer

b 6.5 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c 6.6 Listen and underline the stressed words.

- 1 I like them. They're great.
- 2 I really like it. It's fantastic.
- 3 I don't like him. He's awful.
- 4 I don't like her. She's terrible.

d 6.6 Listen again and repeat the opinions.

FROM CARBON

A ROCK BAND FROM MANCHESTER

Scott (41)	Lead singer, Guitar	Irish, lives in Middleton
Gray (43)	Bass	British, lives in North Manchester
Jason (45)	Drums	British, lives in North Manchester
Adam (35)	Guitar	British, lives in Rossendale Valley
Fiona (31)	Backing singer, Piano	British, lives in Middleton
Harriet (26)	Violin and Piano	British, lives in Manchester
Chris (43)	Guitar	British, lives in North Manchester

G simple past of be: was / were **V** word formation: write → writer **P** sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR past simple of be

a Circle the correct word.

- This watch was / were a present.
- Was / Were those headphones expensive?
- I wasn't / weren't hungry this morning.
- We was / were at Laura's party last night.
- The teacher wasn't / weren't here yesterday.
- Was / Were you late for work this morning?
- It was / were really cold last night.
- Matt and Alice wasn't / weren't at the meeting last week.

b Complete the sentences with was, were, wasn't, or weren't.



A Who's that woman?

B It's Louise Élisabeth Vigée Le Brun.

A Why ¹was _____ she famous?

B She ²_____ a painter. This self-portrait is in the National Gallery.

A ³_____ she English?

B No, she ⁴_____. She ⁵_____ French. She ⁶_____ born in Paris.

A And ⁷_____ her paintings popular in her lifetime?

B Yes, they ⁸_____ very popular.

c Complete the conversations with present or past forms of be. Use contractions where possible.

1 A What day is _____ it today?

B Monday. Yesterday was _____ Sunday.

2 A Hi. _____ your sister at home?

B No, she _____. She _____ here this morning, but now she _____ at work.

3 A I can't find my keys. Where _____ they?

B I don't know. They _____ on your desk this morning.

4 A Where _____ your new boyfriend from?

B He _____ born in the US, but his parents born in Singapore.

5 A Why _____ your boss angry yesterday?

B Because I _____ very late for work.

d Answer the questions about you.

1 Where were you born?

I was born in _____.

2 Where were you last August?

I was _____.

2 Were you at a party last weekend?

_____.

3 Were you tired yesterday morning?

_____.

4 Where were you this time yesterday?

_____.

5 Were you at home last night?

_____.

6 Were you late for school / work today?

_____.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 7.1 Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.



- A Who was Andy Warhol?
 B He was an artist.
 A Was he English?
 B No, he wasn't. He was American.
 A When was he born?
 B He was born in 1928.
 A Were his parents American?
 B No, they weren't.

b 7.2 Listen. Say the sentences in the simple past.

1 I'm at work. (I was at work.)

3 VOCABULARY word formation

a Make jobs from the words in the box and write them in the chart.

act art compose dance direct invent music
 novel paint piano politics science sing write

-er	-or	-ist	-ian
composer			

b Complete the sentences with *was / were* and a noun from a.

- Rudolf Nureyev *was a dancer.*
- Beethoven and Mozart *were composers.*
- James Dean _____
- Marie Curie _____
- Janis Joplin _____
- The Wright brothers _____
- F. Scott Fitzgerald _____
- Degas and Toulouse-Lautrec _____

c Write questions and answers.



- Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor / actors? ✓
Were Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor actors?
Yes, they were.
- Alexander Graham Bell / artist? ✗ (inventor)
Was Alexander Graham Bell an artist?
No, he wasn't. He was an inventor.
- Charlotte Bronte / novelist? ✓
 _____?
- Frida Kahlo / pianist? ✗ (artist)
 _____?
- J.R.R. Tolkien and C.S. Lewis / musicians? ✗ (writers)
 _____?
- Elvis Presley / singer? ✓
 _____?
- Vivaldi and Bach / composers? ✓
 _____?
- Dante Alighieri / politician? ✗ (poet)
 _____?

G simple past: regular verbs **V** past time expressions **P** -ed endings

1 GRAMMAR simple past: regular verbs

a Complete the sentences with a regular verb in the simple past, first in the affirmative and then in the negative.

book call check invite like look play

- They *invited* me to the party, but they *didn't invite* my partner.
- I _____ my sister last night, but I _____ my parents.
- My husband _____ the movie, but he _____ the book.
- We _____ at shirts at the mall, but we _____ at jackets.
- Isabel _____ her text messages, but she _____ her emails.
- We _____ flights, but we _____ a hotel.
- They _____ tennis at school, but they _____ basketball.

b Re-order the words to make questions.

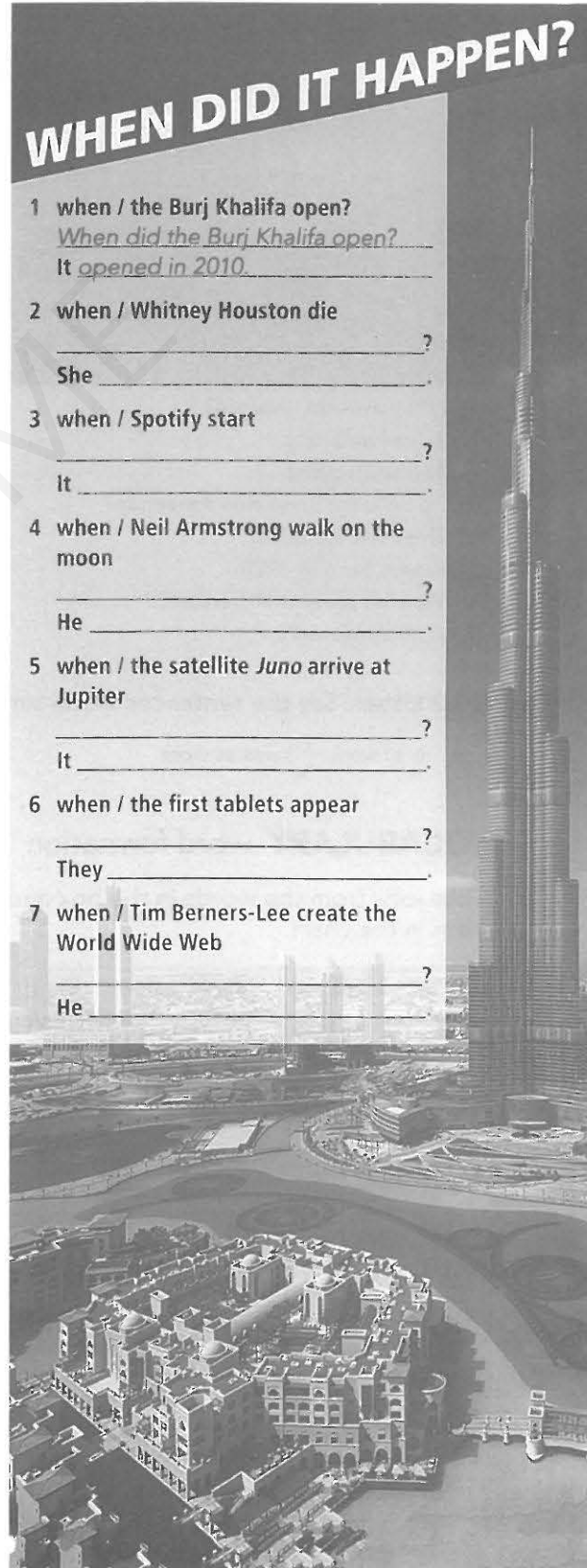
- you / did / night / TV / What / on / last / watch
A *What did you watch on TV last night?*
B I watched the news.
- did / game / the / time / finish / What
A _____?
B At six o'clock.
- your / presents / birthday / like / you / Did
A _____?
B Yes, I did. They were great!
- did / college / your / in / brother / What / study
A _____?
B Modern languages.
- parents / your / arrive / last / Did / night
A _____?
B No, they didn't. They arrived this morning.
- Canada / your / in / friends / did / Where / live
A _____?
B Toronto.
- of / you / Did / at / the / cry / movie / end / the
A _____?
B Yes, I did. It was very sad.
- time / work / did / What / start / Sandra / yesterday
A _____?
B At ten o'clock. She was very late!

c Complete the questions and answers.

1969	1990	2002	2008
2010	2012	2016	

WHEN DID IT HAPPEN?

- when / the Burj Khalifa open?
When did the Burj Khalifa open?
It opened in 2010.
- when / Whitney Houston die
_____?
She _____.
- when / Spotify start
_____?
It _____.
- when / Neil Armstrong walk on the moon
_____?
He _____.
- when / the satellite Juno arrive at Jupiter
_____?
It _____.
- when / the first tablets appear
_____?
They _____.
- when / Tim Berners-Lee create the World Wide Web
_____?
He _____.



2 PRONUNCIATION -ed endings

a 7.3 Listen to the simple past verbs. Underline the verb where -ed is pronounced /ɪd/.

- | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 1 booked | checked | <u>wanted</u> | walked |
| 2 painted | arrived | finished | traveled |
| 3 asked | waited | looked | stopped |
| 4 called | played | posted | listened |
| 5 missed | watched | cooked | started |
| 6 followed | decided | lived | relaxed |

b 7.3 Listen again and repeat the verbs.

3 VOCABULARY past time expressions

a Circle the correct words.

- I chatted with my friends for an hour last night / yesterday night.
- My girlfriend finished college ago two years / two years ago.
- They traveled abroad last month / the last month.
- Did you call me last morning / yesterday morning?
- It stopped raining two hours ago / two ago hours.
- My brother worked in Greece last July / the last July.
- We watched that movie before two weeks / two weeks ago.
- David booked the tickets yesterday afternoon / last afternoon.
- Steve was born in 1990 / on 1990.
- I played golf before yesterday / the day before yesterday.

b Complete the sentences with ago, in, last, or yesterday.

- My husband changed his job in _____ 2016.
- I called a taxi five minutes _____.
- We talked to our bank manager _____ month.
- She posted her vacation photos on Facebook _____ morning.
- They arrived in Osaka the day before _____.
- I booked the restaurant three days _____.
- Jack and Diane lived in San Francisco _____ 2010.
- We traveled to Asia _____ summer.

c Look at the activities. When was the last time you did them? Write six sentences in the simple past. Use time expressions with ago, in, last, or yesterday.

arrive home late check emails
~~cook dinner~~ stay in a hotel
 study for an exam travel by bus



1 I cooked dinner last night.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

1 GRAMMAR simple past: irregular verbs

a Write the simple past form of the verbs.

- 1 come came
- 2 sing _____
- 3 buy _____
- 4 know _____
- 5 find _____
- 6 think _____
- 7 take _____
- 8 say _____
- 9 put on _____

b Change the sentences from the present to the past.

- 1 He comes home late. (last night)
He came home late last night.
- 2 Max goes shopping after work. (last night)
He _____.
- 3 Emily wears jeans. (yesterday)
She _____.
- 4 We don't have dinner at home. (last night)
We _____.
- 5 They buy a lot of things. (yesterday)
They _____.
- 6 Alex doesn't get up early. (yesterday morning)
He _____.
- 7 My daughter feels sick. (yesterday)
She _____.
- 8 Helen doesn't go out during the week. (last week)
She _____.
- 9 I have breakfast. (yesterday)
I _____.
- 10 Lucy can't come to my party. (last year)
She _____.

c Complete the questions in the conversation.



- A Where ¹did you _____ go last night?
B I went to that new sushi bar in town.
A ²Was it _____ good?
B Yes, it was great.
A Who ³_____ with?
B I went with my boyfriend.
A What ⁴_____?
B I wore jeans and my new black shirt.
A What time ⁵_____ home?
B We got home at about midnight.
A ⁶_____ a taxi home?
B Yes. We didn't want to drive.
A ⁷_____ a good time?
B Yes, we had a great time. The food was fantastic!
A ⁸_____ it expensive?
B Yes, very expensive.

2 VOCABULARY go, have, get

a Cross-out the incorrect expression.

- 1 GO to the beach out to a restaurant a ~~bus~~
- 2 HAVE lunch a sandwich for a walk a sister
- 3 GET dressed a good time up an email
- 4 GO to bed a car home on vacation
- 5 HAVE breakfast a bike short hair by train
- 6 GET shopping home a newspaper a taxi

b Complete the text with *went*, *had*, or *got*.

A WEEKEND AWAY



It was my wife's birthday last Saturday, so we went to San Juan, Puerto Rico for the weekend. I booked a hotel on the internet, and on Friday we ¹ got _____ a taxi to the airport. When we ² _____ to the airport, we waited for our flight and we ³ _____ a sandwich. It was late when we arrived at our hotel, so we ⁴ _____ to bed.

The next day, we ⁵ _____ up early and we ⁶ _____ breakfast in the hotel. It was a beautiful day, so we ⁷ _____ to the beach. We swam in the morning, and in the afternoon we ⁸ _____ for a walk. In the evening, we ⁹ _____ dinner in a local restaurant. The food was delicious! The next day was Sunday, so we visited the old town before we ¹⁰ _____ home. The weekend was very short, but we ¹¹ _____ a great time.

c Read the text in b again. Write the questions.

- 1 *Where did he go?* _____
To San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2 Who did he _____ ?
With his wife.
- 3 How did they _____ ?
By plane.
- 4 When _____ ?
Late on Friday night.
- 5 What was _____ ?
The weather was very good.
- 6 _____ ?
They went for a swim and a walk.
- 7 _____ ?
In a local restaurant.
- 8 _____ ?
Yes, they had a great time.

d Write a paragraph about a weekend away. Use the questions in c to help you.

A weekend away

I went to _____

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

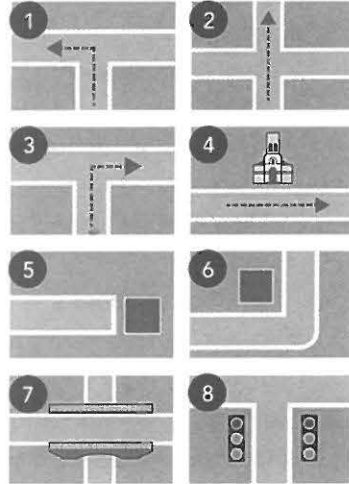
7.4 Listen and repeat the questions. Copy the rhythm.

- 1 **What** did you **do** last **night**?
- 2 **Who** did you **go with**?
- 3 **What** did you **wear**?
- 4 **Where** did you **have dinner**?
- 5 **What time** did you **get home**?
- 6 Did you **have a good time**?

1 VOCABULARY directions

Complete the words.

- 1 turn *left* _____
- 2 go str _____
ahead
- 3 turn r _____
- 4 go p _____
the church
- 5 at the e _____
of the str _____
- 6 on the c _____
- 7 a br _____
- 8 at the tr _____



2 ASKING FOR DIRECTIONS

a Put the words in order to make phrases for asking for and giving directions.

- 1 here / don't / I / live
I don't live here. _____
- 2 left / light / at / the / Turn / traffic

- 3 the / here / station / Is / near / train
_____?
- 4 you / again / say / Could / that
_____?
- 5 street / the / at / end / of / the / It's

- 6 can't / it / You / miss
_____!
- 7 don't / I / exactly / where / know

- 8 the / way / you / station / tell / train / me / Can / to / the
_____?

b Complete the conversations with the phrases in a.

A Excuse me, please. Where's the train station?
B Sorry, ¹*I don't live here.* _____

A Excuse me. ² _____?
C The train station? It's near here, but ³ _____ Sorry.

A Excuse me. ⁴ _____, please?
D Yes, of course. ⁵ _____ and then go past the hotel. It's at the end of the street.
A ⁶ _____, please?
D Yes. Turn left at the traffic lights and go past the hotel. ⁷ _____ ⁸ _____!
A Thank you.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a Complete the sentences with words from the list.

could course Maybe meet
nice there *What* would

- 1 *What* _____ a view!
- 2 We _____ go to the art gallery.
- 3 _____ another time?
- 4 What _____ you like to visit?
- 5 That's really _____ of you.
- 6 What is _____ to see?
- 7 Yes, of _____.
- 8 Would you like to _____ for lunch?

b Complete the sentences with the phrases in a.

1 A I'm free tomorrow.
B Great! *Would you like to meet for lunch?* _____

2 A It's great to be here!
B It's nice to see you. Now, _____?

3 A Would you like some help with your bags?
B Thanks. _____.

4 A Let's go to New York for the day.
B OK. _____?

5 A Would you like to go to the movies tonight?
B Sorry, I'm busy. _____?

6 A I'm tired. Can we go home now?
B _____ Let's call a taxi.

7 A Look at that! You can see for miles.
B Wow! _____!

8 A What would you like to do tomorrow?
B _____.

Can you remember...? 1-7

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple present or continuous, or the simple past.

- 1 My brother *plays* _____ the electric guitar, and he practices in his bedroom. (play)
- 2 Can I call you tonight? I _____ right now. (work)
- 3 I _____ my sunglasses. They _____ under your jacket! (find, be)
- 4 We _____ dinner. Can I call you later? (have)
- 5 They _____ a taxi to the train station; they went by bus. (not get)
- 6 I _____ jazz, so I'm not going to the concert. (not like)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word or phrase that is different.

- 1 noisy village mountain palace
- 2 third twelfth fourteen twenty-first
- 3 sixteen fourth ten twenty
- 4 violin guitarist drums bass
- 5 singer actor musician weather
- 6 every day last week yesterday a year ago
- 7 morning night month evening
- 8 have lunch have a snack have a coffee have a garden

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 bike	1 died inside <u>lived</u> night
 mother	2 father the them three
 thumb	3 fourth third those through
 yacht	4 jacket university young year
 dog	5 arrived changed needed phoned
 tie	6 dressed parked started stopped

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the text. Write one word in each space.



The History of the Selfie Stick

Selfie sticks are very useful when you want to take a photo. But ¹*do* _____ you know who invented them?

Two men say that they are the inventors of the selfie stick; the ² _____ is Japanese and the second is from Canada. In the 1980s, Hiroshi Ueda worked ³ _____ the Minolta camera company. He liked going on vacation to Europe, and he always ⁴ _____ a lot of photos. One day, he gave his camera to a child because he wanted a photo with his wife. But the child ran away with the camera. When Hiroshi went ⁵ _____ to Japan, he made a kind of selfie stick. He was very happy with it, but other people ⁶ _____ like it, and he couldn't sell it.

Twenty years later, Wayne Fromm ⁷ _____ on vacation in Europe with his daughter. He wanted a photo with ⁸ _____, but they couldn't speak the language of the country. They waited to ask a person who ⁹ _____ English. After the vacation, Wayne made a kind of selfie stick called the Quik Pod. People liked it very much and he sold a lot of them.

Hiroshi's selfie stick was too early, so people ¹⁰ _____ interested in it. But Wayne's selfie stick was popular because he invented it at the right time.

G simple past: regular and irregular V irregular verbs P simple past verbs

1 PRONUNCIATION simple past verbs

a Match the verbs with the same vowel sound.

bought could drove had learned made said

- 1 came made
- 2 left _____
- 3 ran _____
- 4 saw _____
- 5 spoke _____
- 6 took _____
- 7 heard _____

b 8.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat.

2 GRAMMAR simple past: regular and irregular

a Complete the chart.

Present	Past
They're early.	¹ <u>They were early.</u>
I'm not thirsty.	² _____ thirsty.
³ _____ sick?	Was he sick?
I can hear it.	⁴ _____ hear it.
⁵ _____ find it.	He couldn't find it.
Can you see them?	⁶ _____ see them?
⁷ _____ a lot.	She studied a lot.
We don't like it.	⁸ _____ it.
⁹ _____ late?	Did it finish late?
He speaks Chinese.	¹⁰ _____ Chinese.
¹¹ _____ a car.	She didn't have a car.
Do you feel tired?	¹² _____ tired?

b Read this police report. Are the **bold** phrases right (✓) or wrong (✗). Correct the wrong phrases.

POLICE REPORT

Bank robbery

On the evening of March 1st, ¹ **we arrived at the bank** at 9:36 p.m. and ² **we park the police car outside**. The bank was closed and ³ **all the lights was off**. When we looked through the window, ⁴ **we saw a man** inside the bank. At first ⁵ **we didn't can see who it was**, but then he opened the door. ⁶ **It is Steven Potter**. ⁷ **He didn't run to his car**, he walked, and then he drove away. The next day, ⁸ **we go to his house at 6:00 a.m.** We found him in bed. ⁹ **He didn't wanted to speak to us**, so ¹⁰ **we took him to the police station** for questioning.

- 1 _____
- 2 we parked the police car outside
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____
- 10 _____



c Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

DETECTIVE Where ¹were you at about 9:30 yesterday evening? (be)

STEVEN POTTER I was at the movies. The movie ²started at 9:00. (start)

D What movie ³_____? (see)

SP I can't remember. It wasn't very good.

D Hmm. Very interesting. And who ⁴_____ to the movies with? (go)

SP With my girlfriend.

D ⁵_____ the movie? (like)

SP Yes, she thought it was very good.

D What time ⁶_____ the movie _____? (finish)

SP At about 10:30.

D And what ⁷_____ after you left the movies? (do)

SP We went to a restaurant – Mamma Mia on Main Street.

D Mamma Mia? I know it. Very good spaghetti. What time ⁸_____ the restaurant? (leave)

SP At about 12:00.

D That's very late. ⁹_____ home after that? (go)

SP No, we went to a nightclub – Flanagan's. Then we went home.

D How? ¹⁰_____ a taxi? (get)

SP No, we took a bus.

D And what time ¹¹_____ to bed? (go)

SP At about 4:00 a.m. Can I go home now? I'm tired.

D No, I'd like to ask you some more questions...

b Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs in the box.

break buy can find hear
lose make meet take think

- Last night we heard a noise downstairs.
- They _____ their friends outside the restaurant.
- The police _____ the man's daughter was the murderer.
- The police officer _____ the money in an old bag.
- I _____ a detective story in the book store.
- My girlfriend _____ her cell phone last night.
- The man _____ a window and went into the house.
- Somebody _____ my laptop when I was out of the room.
- I was thirsty so I _____ a cup of tea.
- We were worried because we _____ see a police car outside our house.

c Complete the story with the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

3 VOCABULARY irregular verbs

a Complete the base form and past forms of these irregular verbs with a, e, i, o, or u.

Base form	Past
1 beg <u>i</u> n	beg <u>a</u> n
2 c <u>e</u> me	c <u>e</u> me
3 dr <u>n</u> k	dr <u>n</u> k
4 dr <u>v</u> e	dr <u>v</u> e
5 g <u>v</u> e	g <u>v</u> e
6 kn <u>w</u>	kn <u>w</u>
7 p <u>t</u>	p <u>t</u>
8 s <u>t</u>	s <u>t</u>
9 sw <u>m</u>	sw <u>m</u>
10 w <u>k</u> e (up)	w <u>k</u> e (up)
11 w <u>n</u>	w <u>n</u>
12 wr <u>t</u> e	wr <u>t</u> e

Rob Jones ¹worked (work) at a post office. Every day he ²_____ (drive) from the post office to the bank with a bag full of money. Two men on motorcycles ³_____ (know) about Rob. They ⁴_____ (want) the money from the post office. The two men ⁵_____ (watch) Rob for a week. Then, on Friday morning, they ⁶_____ (wait) for him on their motorcycles. When they ⁷_____ (see) Rob's car, they ⁸_____ (follow) him. Rob ⁹_____ (be) frightened, so he ¹⁰_____ (stop) the car. The men ¹¹_____ (open) the door and they ¹²_____ (take) the bag next to Rob. Then they ¹³_____ (leave) on their motorcycles. The two men ¹⁴_____ (have) a big surprise when they ¹⁵_____ (look) inside the bag at home. It ¹⁶_____ (not be) full of money; it ¹⁷_____ (be) a first aid kit!

G there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns **V** the house **P** /cr/ and /r/

1 VOCABULARY the house

a Complete the crossword.

Clues across →

Clues down ↓

b Write the place in the house.

- 1 You take off your coat in the hall.
- 2 You take a shower in the bath.
- 3 You have dinner in the dining room.
- 4 You use a computer in the study.
- 5 You park your car in the garage.
- 6 You make lunch in the kitchen.
- 7 You watch television in the living room.
- 8 You sleep in the bedroom.
- 9 You sit outside in the yard.

c Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

balcony bathtub dishwasher
plant microwave wall
wardrobe ~~washing machine~~

- 1 Those clothes are dirty. Put them in the washing machine.
- 2 It's a beautiful morning. Let's have lunch on the balcony.
- 3 Don't leave your jacket on the bed. Put it in the wardrobe.
- 4 You're late. Your dinner is in the microwave.
- 5 This room looks empty. There aren't any pictures on the wall.
- 6 Does the room have a bathtub, or only a shower?
- 7 Let's have a coffee. There are some clean cups in the plant.
- 8 That lamp is dying. It needs some water.

2 GRAMMAR *there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns*

a Circle the correct words.

- A Hello, Stef. How do you like your new apartment?
 B Hi, Trisha. It's great! I love it!
 A What's it like? Tell me about it.
 B Well, it has a large living room and ¹ there's / there are a nice kitchen.
 A ² Is there / Are there a table in the kitchen?
 B No, ³ there isn't / there aren't. But ⁴ there's / there are a dining room with a table and some chairs.
 A Nice. How about bedrooms? How many bedrooms ⁵ is there / are there?
 B ⁶ There is / There are three bedrooms and a bathroom.
 A Is there ⁷ a / any shower in the bathroom?
 B Yes, ⁸ there is / there are.
 A Are there ⁹ any / some wardrobes in the bedroom?
 B No, there aren't ¹⁰ any / some wardrobes. But there are ¹¹ any / some shelves and there's a cupboard.
 A It sounds perfect. When can I come and see it?

b Write the sentences in the plural using *some* or *any*.

- There's an armchair in the living room.
There are some armchairs in the living room.
- Is there a rug downstairs?
_____ downstairs?
- There isn't a plant on the balcony.
_____ on the balcony.
- There's a book on the shelf.
_____ on the shelf.
- Is there a glass in the cupboard?
_____ in the cupboard?
- There isn't a light in the study.
_____ in the study.

c Complete the text with *it / they* or *there*.

My sister is renting an apartment in the city.
¹ It 's a nice apartment and ² _____ isn't very expensive. ³ _____ are two rooms, but ⁴ _____ aren't very big.
⁵ _____ 's a small kitchen and a bathroom.
⁶ _____ isn't a bathtub in the bathroom, but ⁷ _____ 's a new shower. The apartment is on the 10th floor, so ⁸ _____ 's a fantastic view of the city. And ⁹ _____ 's a very large balcony with a lot of flowers. ¹⁰ _____ are beautiful in the summer!

d Use the words to describe the room.



- bike / wall There's a bike on the wall.
- sofa / bike _____
- boxes / shelves _____
- small table / sofa _____
- rug / floor _____
- window / corner _____

e Answer the questions about *your* house / apartment.

- Do you live in a house or an apartment? _____
- Who do you live with? _____
- How many rooms are there? What are they? _____
- What is there in the living room? _____
- Do you like your house / apartment? _____
- Why do / don't you like it? _____

f Now write a paragraph about your home. Use your answers in e to help you.

I live in an apartment with my parents. Our apartment has three bedrooms, a living room...

3 PRONUNCIATION /ɛr/ and /ɪr/

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 chair	1 they're there <u>dear</u>
 ear	2 cheers stairs near
 chair	3 where wear we're
 ear	4 here hair hear

b 8.2 Listen and repeat the words.

1 GRAMMAR *there was / there were*

a Write the sentences and questions in the simple past.

- 1 There's a microwave.
There was a microwave. _____
- 2 There aren't any chairs.

- 3 Is there a dishwasher?
_____?
- 4 There are some cupboards.

- 5 Are there any glasses?
_____?
- 6 There isn't a table.

b Complete the text. Use *was, were, wasn't, or weren't*.

I went on vacation to Brazil last summer, and I stayed in an amazing hotel. My room was great. There ¹*was* _____ a large bed, and there ²_____ some big cupboards to put my clothes in. There ³_____ a really good shower in the bathroom, but there ⁴_____ a bathtub. There ⁵_____ three different restaurants to choose from. There ⁶_____ a beautiful swimming pool in the hotel, and there ⁷_____ also an amazing beach. There ⁸_____ any tourists on the beach, but there ⁹_____ some baby turtles. They were really beautiful!

c Complete the conversation with a form of *there was / there were*.

- A Did you have a good vacation?
B Not really. ¹*There was* _____ a problem with my hotel.
A Oh no! What happened?
B Well, we couldn't swim because the swimming pool was closed. And ²_____ any restaurants near the hotel.
A ³_____ a small refrigerator in your room?
B No, ⁴_____ a small refrigerator and ⁵_____ a television. The only thing in my room was the bed!
A Oh. ⁶_____ a bathroom?
B Yes, but ⁷_____ any clean towels. Everything was very dirty.
A ⁸_____ any nice people at the hotel?
B Yes, ⁹_____ some great people, but they all felt the same as me – very angry!

2 VOCABULARY prepositions: place and movement

a Match the prepositions of place to the pictures.

across from behind between in
in front of next to on over under



1 *in* _____



2 _____



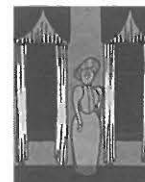
3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



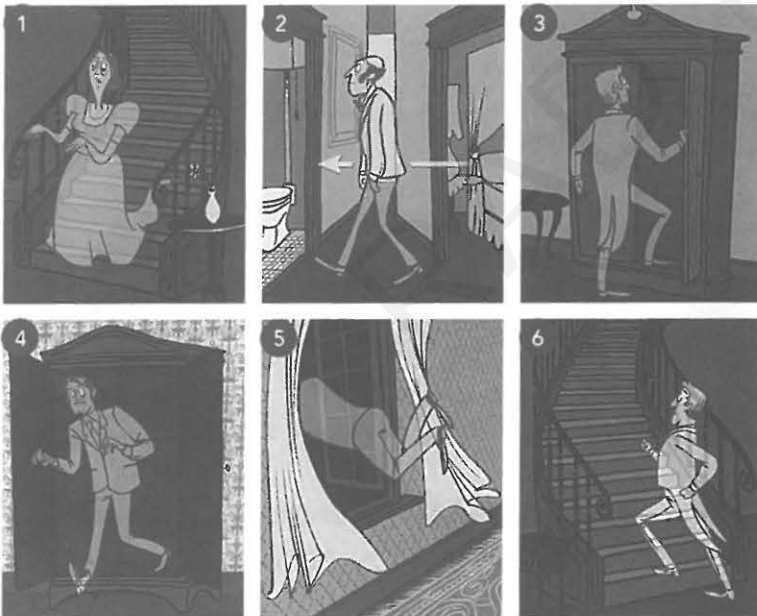
9 _____

- b Look at the picture. Complete the sentences with the words in a.



- 1 There's a family *in* _____ the dining room.
- 2 The boy is sitting _____ the girl.
- 3 The woman is _____ the man.
- 4 There's a ghost _____ the woman.
- 5 There's a bag _____ the table.
- 6 There are some tables _____ the family and the kitchen.
- 7 There's a ghost _____ the waiter.
- 8 There isn't any food _____ the table.
- 9 There's a clock _____ the kitchen door.

- c Complete the sentences with words from the box.



down from ... to into out of through up

- 1 The ghost is going *down* _____ the stairs.
- 2 The ghost is going _____ the bedroom _____ the bathroom.
- 3 The ghost is going _____ a wardrobe.
- 4 The ghost is coming _____ a wardrobe.
- 5 The ghost is going _____ a window.
- 6 The ghost is going _____ the stairs.

- d Complete the review of a hotel. Write sentences with a form of *there was / there were*.

- 1 a bed / the room
- 2 some boxes / the bed
- 3 not shelves or cupboards
- 4 a window
- 5 not curtains
- 6 not shower / the bathroom
- 7 only a bathtub
- 8 three spiders / the bathtub

Awful old hotel
●○○○○○

We booked this hotel on the internet, and it was awful.

¹*There was a bed in the room*, but it was very old.

²*There were some boxes on the bed* and ³_____ for our clothes. ⁴_____, but we couldn't open it, so the room was very hot. ⁵_____ on the window. ⁶_____, ⁷_____, and it was very dirty. ⁸_____.

When we saw the spiders, we left the room and we went to look for another hotel.

3 PRONUNCIATION silent letters

- a Cross out the silent letters.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 ghost | 5 hour |
| 2 cupboard | 6 walk |
| 3 white | 7 building |
| 4 know | 8 wrong |

- b 8.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

Go online for more practice

Go online to check your progress

G countable / uncountable nouns, a / an, some / any **V** food and drink **P** the letters ea

1 VOCABULARY food and drink

a Complete the crossword.

Clues across →

Clues down ↓

1
2
3
4 T O A S T
5
6
7
8
9
10
11

b Write the words in the correct column.

apples bananas candy carrots chocolate cookies
mushrooms nuts onions oranges peas pineapple
potatoes sandwiches strawberries

Vegetables	Snacks	Fruit
		apples

c Complete the sentences with food words.

- Can I have some cheese on my pasta, please?
- There's i_____ cr_____ or fruit salad for dessert.
- I prefer f_____ to meat. Salmon is my favourite.
- Do you take s_____ in your tea?
- There isn't any br_____, so you can't have a sandwich.
- We have e_____ for breakfast every morning.
- Do you cook with butter or o_____ o_____?
- There's some l_____, but there aren't any tomatoes so I can't make a salad.

2 GRAMMAR countable / uncountable nouns, a / an, some / any

a What did Sarah and Martin buy when they went shopping yesterday? Write *a*, *an*, or *some* in the blanks.

They bought

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 <u>some</u> sausages | 6 _____ orange |
| 2 _____ lettuce | juice |
| 3 _____ eggs | 7 _____ pineapple |
| 4 _____ apple | 8 _____ onion |
| 5 _____ peppers | 9 _____ seafood |

b Look at the pictures. Write *a / an* or *some*.



1 an ice cream



2 some ice cream



3 _____ coffee



4 _____ coffee



5 _____ chicken



6 _____ chicken



7 _____ cupcake



8 _____ cake

c Write the sentences in the affirmative or negative form.

- There's some milk in the refrigerator.
 There isn't any milk in the refrigerator.
- There are some herbs in our garden.
 There _____.
- I didn't have an egg for breakfast.
 I _____.
- There isn't any sugar in my coffee.
 There _____.

- I didn't eat any snacks yesterday.
 I _____.
- There weren't any spices in the cupboard.
 There _____.
- She made a cake for his birthday.
 She _____.
- There was some bread on the table.
 There _____.

d Complete the conversation with *a, an, some, or any*.

A What do we need to buy for our dinner party? Let's make a list.
B Well, I want to make ¹a lasagna, so we need ²_____ pasta and ³_____ meat.
A Pasta...and meat. What about tomatoes? Are there ⁴_____ tomatoes in the refrigerator?
B Let's look. There's ⁵_____ onion, but there aren't ⁶_____ tomatoes. Put those on the list, too.
A OK...tomatoes. Is there ⁷_____ cheese?
B Yes, there's ⁸_____ mozzarella cheese, so that's perfect.
A Let's have ⁹_____ salad with the lasagna.
B OK. Then we need to buy ¹⁰_____ lettuce.
A What about dessert? Is there ¹¹_____ fruit?
B No, there isn't. Let's get ¹²_____ strawberries.

e Write ten things that you think are in your refrigerator.

- There is a tomato. 6 _____
- There are some eggs. 7 _____
- _____ 8 _____
- _____ 9 _____
- _____ 10 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION the letters ea

a Circle the word with a different sound.

tree	1 meat <u>breakfast</u> tea
egg	2 bread healthy ice cream
train	3 eat great steak

b 9.1 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

G quantifiers: *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.* **V** food containers **P** linking, /f/ and /s/

1 VOCABULARY food containers

a Re-order the letters to make words for food containers.

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1 rja | jar | 5 cpeagka | _____ |
| 2 bxo | _____ | 6 nca | _____ |
| 3 rocnat | _____ | 7 totble | _____ |
| 4 gab | _____ | | |

b Complete the sentences with a container from a.

- She was thirsty, so she bought a can of soda.
- I gave her a _____ of chocolates to say thank you.
- He took the _____ of strawberry jam out of the cupboard.
- I sometimes have a _____ of potato chips when I'm hungry.
- We always take a _____ of water when we go for a walk.
- Ken feels sick because he ate a big _____ of cookies.
- Do you need the scissors to open that _____ of juice?

c Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the items in the pictures.

- There's a jar of herbs on the shelf, but we never use them.
- I was hungry, so I ate a _____ of _____ before dinner.
- Can you buy a _____ of _____ for breakfast on your way home?
- I often drink a _____ of _____ when I'm thirsty.
- It was Dave's birthday yesterday, so he took a _____ of _____ to work.
- Did you buy a _____ of _____? I want to make a salad.
- Can you go to the store and buy a _____ of _____ for the children?







2 PRONUNCIATION linking, /f/ and /s/

a 9.2 Listen and repeat the phrases.

- a box of chocolates
- a carton of juice
- a package of cookies
- a bottle of water
- a can of soda
- a jar of jam
- a can of tomatoes

b Circle the word with a different sound.

 snake	1 <u>sugar</u> salad cereal
 shower	2 sure fresh salt
 snake	3 rice shopping science
 shower	4 short information center

c 9.3 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

d 9.4 Listen and repeat the sentences.

- She saw Susan standing outside the study.
- Sharon said sorry for singing in the shower.
- Steve puts six spoons of sugar on his cereal.
- Sylvia spends Saturdays shopping for shoes.

3 GRAMMAR quantifiers

a Look at the phrases in bold. Are they right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong phrases.

- 1 We eat **a lot of vegetables**. ✓

- 2 **A** How much fruit did you buy?
B A lot of. ✗
A lot.

- 3 **I don't use much salt** when I'm cooking. ■

- 4 I only have **a few milk** on my cereal. ■

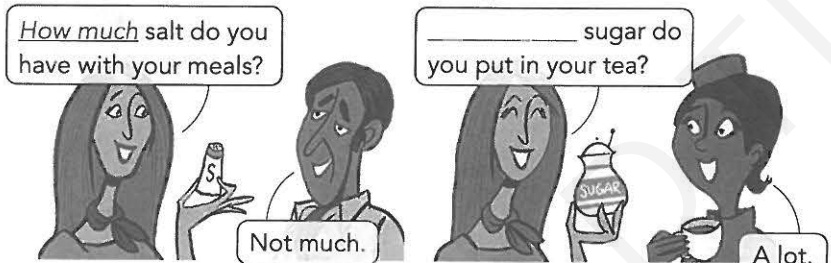
- 5 **A** How much coffee do you drink?
B Any. I don't like it. ■

- 6 I always have **a little cookies** with my tea. ■

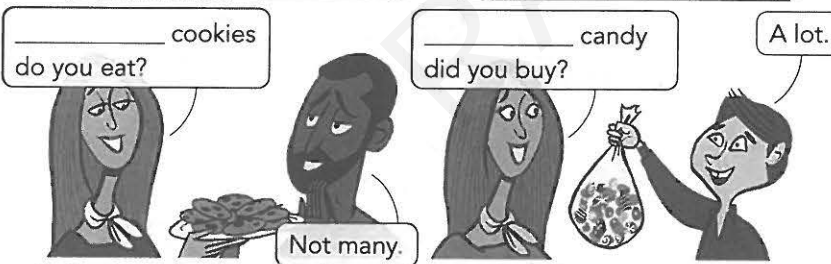
- 7 **We don't eat much snacks** between meals. ■

- 8 **They don't have any butter** on their toast. ■

b Complete the questions. Then complete the sentences.



- 1 He doesn't have much salt with his meals.
- 2 She puts _____



- 3 He doesn't eat _____
- 4 He bought _____



- 5 He doesn't do _____
- 6 She doesn't drink _____

c Read the information and write questions.

FOOD FACTS

- There are .81 ounces of sugar in an orange.
- There are about 125 calories in a banana.
- There are about 18 oranges in a carton of orange juice.
- There are .04 ounces of salt in a bowl of cereal.
- There are 12 eggs in a carton.
- There are 16 ounces of jam in a jar.
- There are about five tomatoes in a bottle of ketchup.
- There are at least four spices in a curry.
- There are about .07 ounces of butter in a croissant.
- There's usually one potato in a small bag of potato chips.

1 How much sugar is there in an orange?

Answer: .81 ounces.

2 _____ ?

Answer: About 125.

3 _____ ?

Answer: About 18.

4 _____ ?

Answer: .04 ounces.

5 _____ ?

Answer: 12.

6 _____ ?

Answer: 16 ounces.

7 _____ ?

Answer: About five.

8 _____ ?

Answer: At least four.

9 _____ ?

Answer: About .07 ounces.

10 _____ ?

Answer: One.

1 VOCABULARY high numbers

a Write the numbers.

- 1 a hundred and fifty 150 _____
- 2 five hundred and twenty _____
- 3 one thousand eight hundred and thirty _____
- 4 two thousand eight hundred _____
- 5 thirty thousand six hundred and forty _____
- 6 four hundred and seventy-five thousand _____
- 7 one million seven hundred thousand _____
- 8 eight million two hundred and fifty thousand _____

b Complete the numbers in the chart.

City	Population (numbers)	Population (words)
Tokyo, Japan	37,833,000	thirty-seven ¹ million eight hundred and thirty-three thousand
Shanghai, China	22,991,000	² _____ million nine hundred _____ ninety-one thousand
Mexico City, Mexico	20,843,000	twenty million eight hundred and ³ _____
São Paulo, Brazil	20,831,000	twenty million ⁴ _____ and thirty-one thousand
New York, US	18,591,000	⁵ _____ five hundred and _____ thousand
Cairo, Egypt	18,419,000	eighteen million ⁶ _____
Buenos Aires, Argentina	15,024,000	fifteen million ⁷ _____ thousand
Istanbul, Turkey	13,954,000	⁸ _____ million _____

c Write the numbers in words.

- 1 125 a hundred and twenty-five
- 2 895 _____
- 3 4,500 _____
- 4 12,470 _____
- 5 33,930 _____
- 6 575,600 _____
- 7 6,250,000 _____
- 8 34,860,000 _____

2 GRAMMAR

comparative adjectives

a Write the comparative forms of these adjectives in the correct circle.

bad beautiful cheap cold
comfortable difficult dirty
dry far good high hungry
sad thin wet

1

1 syllable = + -er

cheaper

2

1 vowel + 1 consonant = double consonant + -er

3

1 or 2 syllables ending in y = + -ier

4

2 or more syllables = more + adjective

5

irregular

b Rewrite the sentences using the opposite adjective.

- 1 A lion is slower than a cheetah.
A cheetah *is faster than a lion.* _____
- 2 China is smaller than Russia.
Russia _____
- 3 Brazil is wetter than Argentina.
Argentina _____
- 4 January is longer than February.
February _____
- 5 Skiing is more dangerous than swimming.
Swimming is _____
- 6 Fridays are better than Mondays.
Mondays _____
- 7 A stove is hotter than a refrigerator.
A refrigerator _____
- 8 Spanish is easier to learn than Japanese.
Japanese _____

c Look at the pictures. Use the adjective to compare the two items.



flight New York to Miami:
3 hours



train trip:
1.5 days

1 short

The flight from New York to Miami is *shorter than the train trip.*



Istanbul:
31 inches of rain



Barcelona:
25 inches of rain

2 dry

Barcelona is _____



men's watch: \$46,570



women's watch: \$37,400

3 expensive

The men's watch _____



beach house: 10 bedrooms



apartment: 7 bedrooms

4 big

The beach house _____



Lamborghini Aventador:
217 mph



Mercedes AMG S:
186 mph

5 fast

The _____

d Compare your country with the US. Write three sentences about the food, the weather, and the people.

The food in Morocco is better than the food in the US.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ɔː/, sentence stress

a 9.5 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 A pencil *is cheaper than* _____ a pen.
- 2 June _____ July.
- 3 The kitchen _____ the living room.
- 4 Apples _____ cookies.
- 5 Switzerland _____ France.
- 6 Everest _____ Kilimanjaro.

b 9.5 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

Copy the rhythm.

1 VOCABULARY understanding a menu

Complete the menu with words from the list.

appetizers courses Desserts grilled homemade Main courses sauce soup

Menu

Three ¹courses _____ for \$25 or two for \$18

² _____

Chicken ³ _____
Shrimp cocktail

⁴ _____

Steak with mushroom ⁵ _____
with vegetables

Vegetable lasagna with garlic bread

⁶ _____ salmon with rice and carrots

⁷ _____

Chocolate brownie with vanilla ice cream

⁸ _____ cheesecake

2 ORDERING A MEAL

a Re-order the words to make sentences and questions.

- 1 you / order / ready / Are / to
Are you ready to order?
- 2 this / please / way, / Come
_____?
- 3 you / Do / reservation / have / a
_____?
- 4 like / please / the / I'd / lasagna,
_____?
- 5 water / Just / me / for
_____?
- 6 sparkling / Still / or
_____?
- 7 to / would / What / drink / you / like
_____?
- 8 table / please / two, / A / for
_____?

b Complete the conversation with the questions and sentences in a.

- A Good evening. ¹*Do you have a reservation?* _____
 B Yes. ²_____. My name's Regina Morgan.
 A ³_____.
 A ⁴_____.
 B Yes. The steak, please.
 A And for you, sir?
 C ⁵_____.
 A One lasagna... ⁶_____.
 B I'm not sure. What would you like?
 C ⁷_____.
 B OK. A bottle of mineral water, please.
 A ⁸_____.
 B Is sparkling OK?
 C Yes, sparkling.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with the sentences in the box.

A decaf espresso. Could we have the check, please? Good news? Not for me, thanks. Nothing special. The same for me, please. Would you like a dessert? Yes, go ahead.

- 1 A *A decaf espresso.* _____
B Single or double?
- 2 A _____
B Yes, I'd like the cheesecake, please.
- 3 A Coffee? _____
B _____
- 4 A What did you do last weekend?
B _____
- 5 A I'd like the salmon.
B _____
- 6 A Can I use your phone?
B _____
- 7 A _____
B Yes. I got the job!
- 8 A _____
B Yes, of course, sir.

Can you remember...? 1-9

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with ONE word.

- Jack *was* _____ at work yesterday. I saw him there.
- We couldn't sit down because there _____ any chairs.
- I love your shoes! Where _____ you buy them?
- They _____ playing soccer because it's raining.
- My wife is _____ engineer. She works for a German company.
- Can you help me? I _____ understand the homework.







2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 thought (swim) found came
- 2 spoke went saw find
- 3 stove microwave dishwasher housework
- 4 kitchen tablet bedroom hall
- 5 usually between across from behind
- 6 sandwich milk juice tea
- 7 bottle carton package spring
- 8 a million a hundred a month a thousand

3 PRONUNCIATION

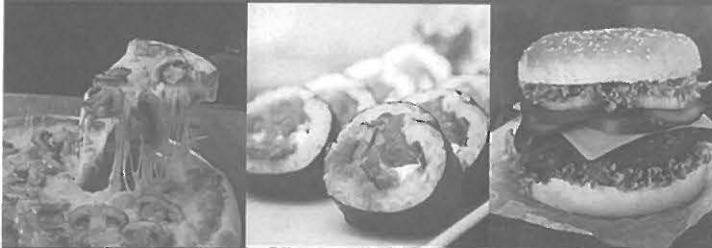
Circle the word with a different sound.

 egg	1 bread (leave) said ten
 tree	2 great meat niece three
 train	3 came learn steak waiter
 shower	4 delicious shopping see sugar
 jazz	5 engineer refrigerator burger June
 chess	6 armchair chef Czech kitchen

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

FOOD PHOTOS around the world



Do you like ¹ ___ to restaurants? How often ² ___ photos of your dinner? Instagram has millions of food photos from all over the world, some ³ ___ than others. There are ⁴ ___ photos of pizza. A company called CEWE Photoworld ⁵ ___ these Instagram photos and made a world map of where people took them. The results are surprising. The pizza map shows that Instagram has more photos of pizza from people ⁶ ___ New York than from the city of Naples, its Italian home. The same is true of the popular ⁷ ___ food, sushi. Sushi is cooked rice with ⁸ ___, for example salmon or tuna, vegetables and sometimes tropical fruit! The sushi map shows ⁹ ___ more photos of sushi from New York, Bangkok, and Milan than from Tokyo, the capital of sushi. But burgers are a different story. The burger map shows that Instagram has more photos of ¹⁰ ___ American food from London, UK than from the US, the home of the burger. To find out more, take a look at the company's website.

- 1 a go b goes c going
- 2 a do you take b you take c you do take
- 3 a good b best c better
- 4 a a lot b a lot of c any
- 5 a study b did study c studied
- 6 a in b on c to
- 7 a China b Japanese c Japan
- 8 a fish b meat c snacks
- 9 a there's b it is c there are
- 10 a these b this c those

G superlative adjectives **V** places and buildings **P** consonant groups

1 VOCABULARY places and buildings

a Circle EIGHT more places and buildings.

S	Q	U	A	R	E	D	M	S
T	H	O	S	P	I	T	A	L
R	A	C	T	B	M	U	R	H
E	F	H	P	A	R	K	K	O
E	M	U	S	E	U	M	E	D
T	B	R	O	A	D	H	T	C
P	R	C	R	I	V	E	R	O
A	I	H	B	R	I	D	G	E

b Complete the sentences with a word from each box.

A department parking police post
shopping town train

B hall lot mall office
station (x2) store

- Where can you visit different stores?
At a shopping mall.
- Where can you get a train from?
At a station.
- Where can you buy a stamp?
At a post office.
- Where can you talk to a police officer?
At a police department.
- Where can you buy clothes for everyone in your family?
At a department store.
- Where can you leave your car?
At a parking lot.
- Where do local politicians have meetings?
At the town hall.

c Label the pictures with the name of the place or building.



1 post office



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____

2 GRAMMAR superlative adjectives

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 high	higher	the highest
2 cold		
3 expensive		
4 sunny		
5 dangerous		
6 hot		
7 beautiful		
8 tired		
9 good		
10 bad		

b Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives in parentheses and a word from the box.

the Antarctic the Atacama Australia India
the Pacific Russia Shanghai Singapore

- The coldest place in the world is the Antarctic. (cold)
- _____ ocean in the world is _____. (big)
- _____ desert in the world is _____. (dry)
- _____ continent in the world is _____. (small)
- _____ city in the world is _____. (expensive)
- _____ country in the world is _____. (large)
- _____ city in the world is _____. (populated)
- _____ place in the world is in _____. (wet)

c Read the text about Pasadena, California. Write the headings in the box in the correct place.

Where to shop What to see What to do

Pasadena, California

- _____

The most famous place is the Colorado Street Bridge.
The most beautiful building is the Gamble House.
The tallest building is City Hall.
- _____

The oldest theater is the Pasadena Playhouse.
The best place for children is Kidspace Children's Museum. The biggest park is Eaton Canyon.
- _____

The most popular place to shop is Colorado Boulevard.
The most expensive store in Pasadena—there are too many to name!



d Write five sentences about your town or city.

3 PRONUNCIATION consonant groups

a 10.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- It's the cheapest place to live.
- It's the _____ mountain in the world.
- He's the _____ person in the family.
- It's the _____ town in the country.
- It's the _____ language to learn.
- It's the _____ city in the area.
- They're the _____ couple I know.
- She's the _____ person in the class.

b 10.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

1 GRAMMAR *be going to* (plans)

a Re-order the words to make sentences.

- A What are you going to do tonight?
B *I'm going to see* a movie.
('m / see / going / I / to)
- A What's Amy going to do at college?
B _____ languages.
(going / 's / to / study / She)
- A How are you going to get to Florida?
B _____ there.
(drive / going / 're / We / to)
- A What are you going to get Kate for her birthday?
B _____ her some flowers.
(to / I / give / 'm / going)
- A What are they going to have for dinner?
B _____ pizza.
('re / to / They / order / going)
- A Where's Tom going to live when he goes to college?
B _____ an apartment.
(rent / 's / going / He / to)

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *going to* and the words in parentheses.

- Are they going to leave* early? (they / leave)
- _____ our friends the city. (we / show)
- _____ nice meals in expensive restaurants. (they / have)
- _____ with a friend? (you / stay)
- _____ the museum. (they / not visit)
- _____ the sights? (they / see)
- _____ a lot of people. (he / meet)
- _____ on vacation this year.
(she / not go)
- _____ on the sofa? (I / sleep)
- _____ alone? (David / go)
- _____ there. (I / not fly)
- _____ four days with us. (Sarah / spend)

c Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of *going to* and the verbs in parentheses.



- A So, where ¹*are you going to go* (go) on vacation?
B I ²_____ (travel) around the US for a few weeks.
A Really? Where ³_____ (stay)?
B Well, this year I ⁴_____ (not / sleep) in hotels. Instead, I ⁵_____ (rent) rooms on Airbnb.
A Airbnb? That's a good idea!
B Yeah, I ⁶_____ (have) a great time.
A ⁷_____ your girlfriend _____ (go) with you?
B No, she doesn't like this kind of vacation. She ⁸_____ (drive) to the Jersey Shore with some friends. They ⁹_____ (spend) all day on the beach and they ¹⁰_____ (dance) all night. I don't like that kind of vacation. I ¹¹_____ (meet) lots of new people and see lots of new places.
A Which states ¹²_____? (visit)
B Virginia first, and then North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 10.2 Listen and underline the stressed words.

- How are you going to get there?
- Where are you going to stay?
- We're going to stay for a week.
- I'm going to see the sights.
- We aren't going to go by car.
- I'm not going to stay in a hotel.

b 10.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY city vacations

a Match the words to make phrases.

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------------------|
| 1 stay | <u>c</u> | a in local restaurants |
| 2 visit | _____ | b souvenirs |
| 3 eat out | _____ | c in a hostel |
| 4 rent | _____ | d a good time |
| 5 buy | _____ | e an apartment |
| 6 have | _____ | f accommodations |
| 7 go by | _____ | g museums |
| 8 book | _____ | h train |

b Complete the sentences with the phrases in a.

- Jamie doesn't want to spend a lot of money, so he's going to stay in a hostel.
- I really don't like flying, so I'm going to _____.
- My friends aren't going to cook this vacation; they're going to _____.
- Ruby couldn't find a nice hotel last year, so this year she's going to _____ before she leaves.
- There are a lot of activities in the hotel, so they're going to _____.
- It's cheaper to _____ at the market than at the airport.
- We're going to go to the beach when it's sunny and _____ when it rains.
- There are six of us, so we're going to _____ together.

c Complete the **You** column in the chart about your next vacation. Then write or sentences.



	Max	Owen and Clara	You
go on vacation with friends	1 ✓	6 ✗	11 <input type="checkbox"/>
go by car	2 ✓	7 ✗	12 <input type="checkbox"/>
rent a house	3 ✗	8 ✓	13 <input type="checkbox"/>
eat out	4 ✓	9 ✗	14 <input type="checkbox"/>
visit different places	5 ✗	10 ✓	15 <input type="checkbox"/>

Max

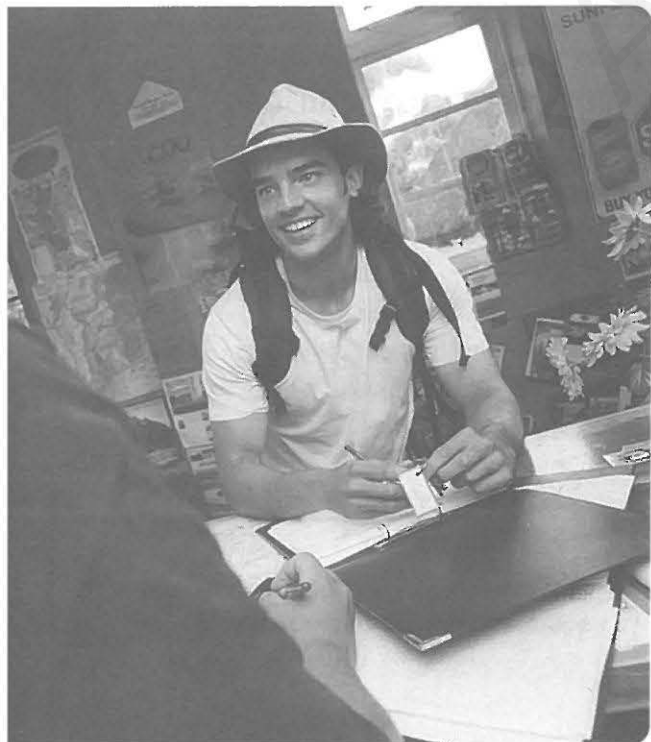
- Max is going to go on vacation with friends.
- He's going to _____.
- He isn't _____.
- He _____.
- _____.

Owen and Clara

- Owen and Clara _____.
- They _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.

You

- I _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.



G be going to (predictions) **V** verb phrases **P** word stress

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a Look at the pictures. Complete the phrases with verbs in the box.

be become fall get get get have meet move travel

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 <i>be</i> _____ lucky | 6 _____ a lot of money |
| 2 _____ somebody new | 7 _____ famous |
| 3 _____ to different countries | 8 _____ a new job |
| 4 _____ married | 9 _____ a surprise |
| 5 _____ in love | 10 _____ to a new house |

b Complete the sentences with the verb phrases in a.

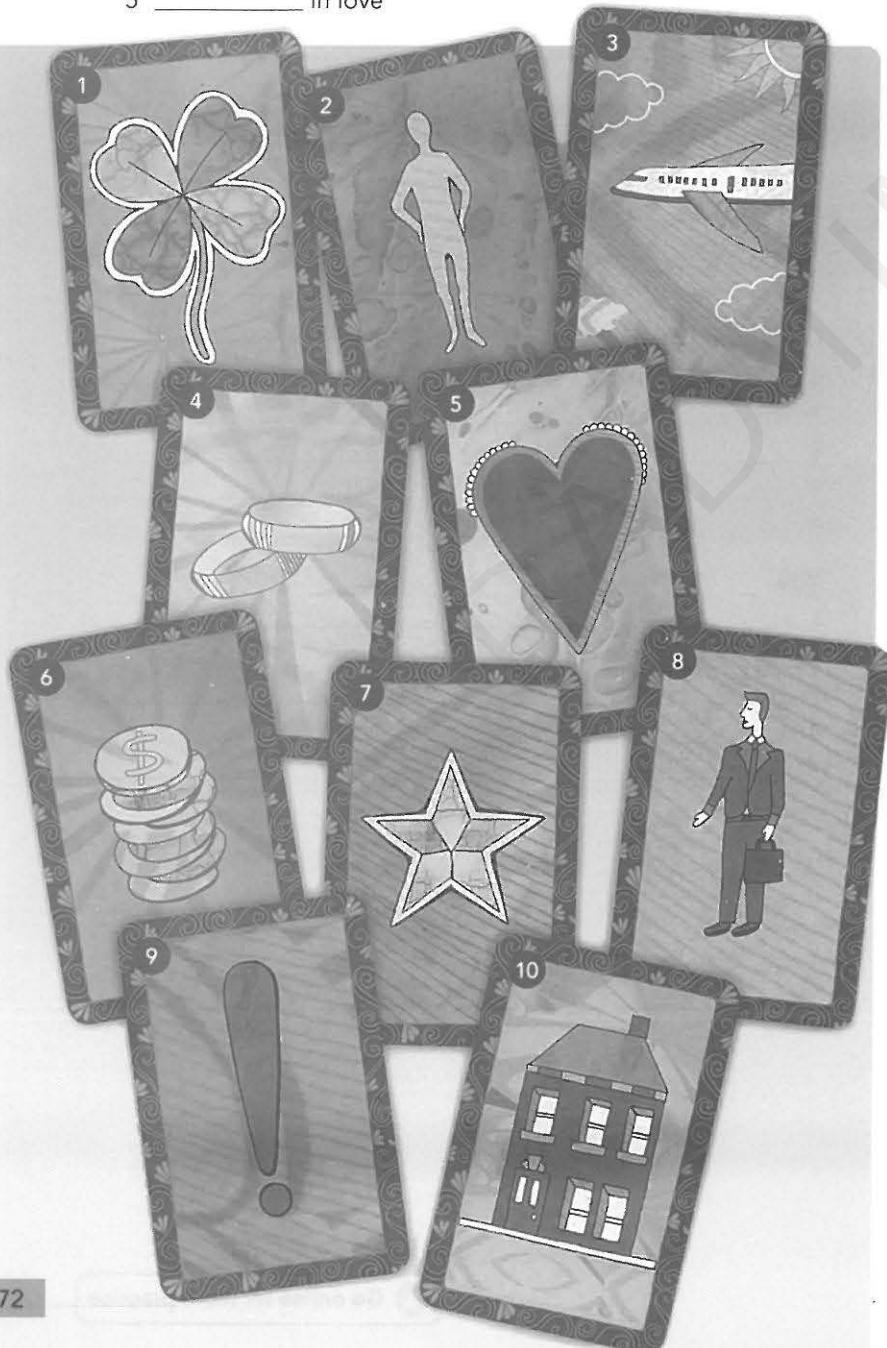
- Jack isn't very happy at work. I think he's going to get a new job.
- Susie has a new job with a multinational company. She thinks she's going to _____ once a month.
- Eddie is going to _____ when his parents give him his birthday present. It's a new car!
- I'm sorry that Tom's girlfriend left him. But I'm sure he's going to _____.
- Freda's uncle is very rich. She's going to _____ when he dies.
- They live in a very small apartment. If they have a baby, I think they're going to _____.
- Lisa's daughter is a very good singer. I think she's going to _____ one day.
- My sister and her boyfriend are very happy together. I think they're going to _____ soon.
- Let's buy a lottery ticket. I think we're going to _____ today.
- I really like John, but I don't think I'm going to _____ with him.

2 PRONUNCIATION word stress

a Are the words stressed on the same syllable or on different syllables? Write **S** (the same) or **D** (different).

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------|
| 1 ar gue | ques tion | <u>S</u> |
| 2 be lieve | for tune | <u>D</u> |
| 3 boy friend | tra vel | ___ |
| 4 sur prise | fa mous | ___ |
| 5 marr ied | to day | ___ |
| 6 mo ney | fu ture | ___ |
| 7 ques tion | to night | ___ |
| 8 pro blem | wor ry | ___ |

b **10.3** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



3 GRAMMAR *be going to* (predictions)

a Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.

- 1 She's going to have a baby next month.

- 2 Is going to be sunny tomorrow?
Is it going to be

- 3 I'm not going to finish work late tonight.

- 4 I'm sure Paul going to have a great time.

- 5 Be careful! You're going fall.

- 6 Am I going to like this book?

- 7 You not going to remember my birthday.

- 8 I think she's going to get the job.

- 9 I think they're to be famous one day.

- 10 What he is going to do?

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to*. Use the words in parentheses.

- 1 The movie starts in five minutes. I think they're going to be late. (they / be)
- 2 James moved to the US last month, but I don't think _____ happy there. (he / be)
- 3 I slept all afternoon. _____ tonight. (I / not sleep)
- 4 How was the exam? _____? (you / pass)
- 5 That restaurant is always empty. I think _____. (it / close)
- 6 Our team is terrible! _____ today. (we / not win)
- 7 The movie was amazing. _____ it. (You / enjoy)
- 8 Do you have an umbrella? I think _____. (it / rain)

c Look at the pictures. Write sentences with *be going to* and a phrase from the box.

become famous get a lot of money
have a surprise move to a new house
travel to different countries get married



1 They're going to move to a new house.



2 She's going to _____.



3 _____.



4 _____.



5 _____.



6 _____.

1 GRAMMAR adverbs

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Adverb
¹ bad	badly
careful	²
³	easily
fast	⁴
⁵	well
healthy	⁶
⁷	incredibly
possible	⁸
⁹	quietly
real	¹⁰

b Are the words in **bold** adjectives or adverbs?
Write **adj** (adjective) or **adv** (adverb).

- Please drive **carefully**. *adv* _____
- I had a **bad** day yesterday. *adj* _____
- Her daughter works **hard**. _____
- Tim plays the piano **well**. _____
- This road is very **dangerous**. _____
- He's a **fast** learner. _____
- You speak **beautiful** English. _____
- Dave speaks **fast**. _____
- That's a **hard** question. _____
- Elen's pizzas are **incredible**. _____

c Circle the correct option.

- Frank cooks *real* / **really** well.
- I love my phone. It's *easy* / *easily* to use.
- We walked *quick* / *quickly* to the train station.
- He's very *quiet* / *quietly*. He never says anything!
- My French is *bad* / *badly*.
- Come here! The view is *incredible* / *incredibly*.
- Can you speak more *slow* / *slowly*, please?
- Diego speaks *good* / *well* English.
- He's a *good* / *well* soccer player.
- I eat a lot of *healthy* / *healthily* food.

d Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses as an adjective or adverb.



- They don't eat *healthily* _____. (healthy)
- She wears *expensive* _____ clothes. (expensive)
- I can't swim very _____. (good)
- My wife and I have very _____ jobs. (stressful)
- Oliver plays the guitar _____. (beautiful)
- I play soccer _____. (bad)
- She never speaks _____ to me. (polite)
- Was it a _____ party? (good)
- Martina opened the door _____. (quiet)
- I think this exercise is very _____. (easy)

2 PRONUNCIATION connected speech

a 11.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- I *did it* _____ quickly.
- I went to _____ the morning.
- We often _____ an umbrella.
- Wow! _____ sky.
- It's _____ raining.
- He _____ day.
- She _____ tickets.
- I _____ mornings.

b 11.1 Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.



3 VOCABULARY common adverbs

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Adverb
calm	¹ calmly
beautiful	2
fluent	3
good	4
hard	5
loud	6
patient	7
polite	8
serious	9

b Complete the sentences with the adverbs in a.

- He asked me politely to move my car.
- Emma sings beautifully. She wants to be an opera singer.
- My father never gets stressed and he always behaves calmly in a crisis.
- Colette's mother is from Paris, so she speaks French fluently.
- I find it hard to wait patiently in a line.
- My grandmother talks loudly when she wants my grandfather to hear her.
- I work hard during the week, so I like to relax on the weekend.
- My sister dresses beautifully, but her husband always wears old clothes.
- They don't laugh a lot because they take life seriously.

c Look at the picture. Describe the actions. Use the verbs from A and adverbs formed from the adjectives from B.

A bike drive sing speak
talk wait walk work

B beautiful dangerous fast
hard loud patient polite slow

- He's driving slowly.
- They're working hard.
- She's singing.
- She's waiting.
- She's talking.
- She's walking.
- She's speaking.
- She's driving.

G verbs + infinitive **V** verbs that take the infinitive **P** weak to, sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR verbs + infinitive

a Complete the sentences with the infinitive of a verb from the box.

arrive buy call get put sell speak ~~turn-off~~

- I sometimes forget *to turn off* _____ the lights before I go to bed.
- They decided _____ their car because they didn't use it.
- I tried _____ my sister, but she didn't answer.
- You forgot _____ sugar in my tea.
- He promised _____ early, but then he was late.
- She chose _____ a job and not to go to college.
- He wanted _____ some new clothes, so he went to the shopping mall.
- She learned _____ Spanish when she lived in Mexico.

b Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the infinitive or verb + *-ing*.



1 He's trying *to sleep*.
(sleep)



2 They like *running* in the park.
(run)



3 She needs _____ a new phone.
(buy)



4 They're planning _____ to Japan.
(go)



5 She doesn't mind _____.
(cook)



6 He'd like _____ a coffee.
(have)



7 She's learning _____.
(read)



8 He loves _____ tennis.
(play)

c Complete the conversations with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses and the correct form of the verbs in the box. Use the infinitive or verb + *-ing*.

be become buy call drive get up go watch

- A** Why are you angry with your boyfriend?
B Because he always *forgets to call* _____ me.
(forget)
- A** Why are you calling a taxi?
B Because I _____ home.
(want)
- A** Does Nicky like shopping?
B Yes, she _____ clothes.
(love)
- A** Is your brother in a band?
B Yes, he is. He _____ famous.
(hope)
- A** Why are you going to bed now?
B Because I _____ early.
(need)
- A** Why do you like your neighbors?
B Because they always _____ friendly.
(try)
- A** Why are you turning on the TV?
B Because I _____ the news.
(would like)
- A** Why does your wife take the train to work?
B Because she _____ in the city.
(hate)

d Write sentences or questions with *would like*. Use contractions where possible.

- 1 he / move abroad He wouldn't like to move abroad.
- 2 you / climb a mountain _____?
- 3 we / go to Canada _____.
- 4 I / learn to fly a plane _____.
- 5 she / do karaoke _____.
- 6 they / get married next year _____?

2 PRONUNCIATION weak to, sentence stress

a 11.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 They're _____ Los Angeles.
- 2 I _____ you again.
- 3 She _____ the answer.
- 4 You _____ here at 8:00.
- 5 I _____ the TV.
- 6 Did you _____ some milk?

b 11.2 Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY verbs that take the infinitive

a Match sentences 1–8 to sentences a–h.

- | | |
|--|----------|
| 1 My parents gave me a car. | <u>f</u> |
| 2 Our washing machine is broken. | _____ |
| 3 I have a lot of dresses. | _____ |
| 4 I'm going to play tennis tomorrow. | _____ |
| 5 Please be quiet. | _____ |
| 6 We are looking at hotels in Thailand. | _____ |
| 7 I don't have time to do my homework now. | _____ |
| 8 I'm in love with my boyfriend. | _____ |
- a I'm trying to study.
 b I promise to do it later.
 c I hope to win the match.
 d We want to get married.
 e We're planning to go there on vacation.
 f I'm learning to drive.
 g We need to buy a new one.
 h I decided to wear the red one.

b Complete the sentences with verbs from the box.

decide forget hope leave
 need promise try want

- 1 I'm tired. I want to go to bed.
- 2 Everything's dirty. We _____ to do the housework.
- 3 I feel awful. I always _____ to call my aunt on her birthday.
- 4 I'm sorry I was late last night. I _____ to come home early tonight.
- 5 We don't buy snacks. We _____ to eat healthily.
- 6 I didn't _____ to be an actor until I was 30 years old.
- 7 We're going to drive to New York City tomorrow. We need to _____ home very early.
- 8 Goodbye. I _____ to see you again soon.



c Use the words to write questions. Use the simple present form of the verbs.

- 1 where / want / go / next summer ?
Where do you want to go next summer?
- 2 which / places / want / visit
 _____?
- 3 when / hope / retire
 _____?
- 4 what / sometimes forget / take / on vacation
 _____?
- 5 what / need / buy / this week
 _____?
- 6 when / try / do English homework
 _____?

d Answer the questions in c about you.

- 1 I want to go _____.
- 2 _____.
- 3 _____.
- 4 _____.
- 5 _____.
- 6 _____.

1 VOCABULARY phones and the internet

a Complete the sentences with words from the box.

app attachments bluetooth log in search Skype tweet

- I Skype my sister in Australia every weekend.
- I have a great weather _____. It tells me exactly when it's going to rain.
- If you get an email from somebody you don't know, don't open any _____.
- My new car has _____, so I don't need to use wires to connect my phone!
- My friend posted a really funny _____ yesterday.
- I can't _____ to my email account. I can't remember the password.
- If I need information, I always _____ online.

b Cross out the word in each group you can't use with the verb.

- download an app a friend a photo
- message a friend your sister a video
- post a photo a book a tweet
- send an email a phone call a text message
- Skype an app a friend your brother
- upload a photo a tweet a video

c Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs from the box.

download log in post search send share Skype upload

- When my brother wanted to get in shape, he downloaded an app that tracked how many steps he walked.
- When my niece was in Brazil, she and my sister _____ three or four times a week.
- When the actor died, his son _____ a tweet to tell everyone.
- When Tom arrived in New York, he _____ his girlfriend a text message.
- When I found the video of my favorite song, I _____ it with my friends on Facebook.
- When she got back, she _____ her best vacation photos to Facebook.
- When I _____, I typed the wrong password three times, so I couldn't use the website.
- When they _____ for her name on the internet, they discovered she was a famous scientist.

2 GRAMMAR definite article

a Circle the correct words.

- Can you open *refrigerator* / the refrigerator for me, please?
- Did you go to *bed* / the bed early last night?
- I usually have *dinner* / the dinner at six-thirty.
- I don't like *romantic movies* / the romantic movies. They're boring.
- Excuse me, how much are *shoes* / the shoes in the window?
- Hamburgers* / The hamburgers in this restaurant are amazing.
- Did you see *moon* / the moon last night? It was really beautiful.
- She's *nicest* / the nicest person I know.
- Vegetarians* / The vegetarians don't eat meat.
- I never go to work by *bus* / the bus.

b Correct the mistakes in B's answers.

- A Where were you yesterday?
B At the work.
- A What do you do?
B I'm engineer.
- A Where's the milk?
B In a refrigerator.
- A What's that?
B A ID card.
- A How often do you go?
B Twice the week.
- A What music do you like?
B The rock music.
- A How did you get there?
B By a car.
- A Where did you find it?
B On internet.

c Complete the sentences with *the* or – (no article).

- 1 We had _____ lunch at a nice Japanese restaurant.
- 2 I learned to swim in *the* _____ ocean.
- 3 It's _____ newest model on the market.
- 4 I don't think _____ young children need smartphones.
- 5 Did you see _____ game? The LA Dodgers won.
- 6 Did you read _____ my boyfriend's tweet?
- 7 Can you open _____ door for me, please?
- 8 We traveled by _____ subway when we were in New York.

d Complete the conversation with *the* or – (no article).

- A** How often do you change your phone?
B Very often. I like having ¹*the* _____ most recent model. I usually only keep my phone for about a year.
- A** What do you use your phone for most?
B Probably ²_____ internet. And messaging. You know, things like SnapChat and Messenger.
- A** So you don't use it much to talk to ³_____ people?
B No, not very often. I prefer to send ⁴_____ messages.
- A** What other apps do you use a lot?
B I have a sports news app because I love ⁵_____ soccer and basketball. I use that a lot. And I have some games I like playing. I also use Skype because ⁶_____ my brother is living in Argentina right ⁷_____ now, so I sometimes use Skype to talk to him.
- A** Do you like reading on your phone?
B It depends. I don't like reading ⁸_____ books on my phone, but I read sports articles on ⁹_____ ESPN website on my way to ¹⁰_____ work.
- A** Do you have any unusual apps that you sometimes use?
B I have a "sleep tracker" app.
A What does ¹¹_____ app do?
B It tells me when to go to ¹²_____ bed and when to wake up. I also have an app that counts ¹³_____ calories. It helps me plan what to have for ¹⁴_____ breakfast, lunch, and dinner.


e What do you use your phone for? Complete the sentences for you. Write an adverb of frequency (*sometimes, usually, etc.*) in the first space.

- 1 I *sometimes* _____ share *photos of my cats on Facebook*.
- 2 I _____ upload _____.
- 3 I _____ message _____.
- 4 I _____ Skype _____.
- 5 I _____ send _____.
- 6 I _____ post _____.
- 7 I _____ download _____.
- 8 I _____ search _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION *the*

a Say the pairs of words and decide if *the* is pronounced the same or different. Write **S** (same) or **D** (different).

- | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------|
| 1 the song | the video | <u>S</u> |
| 2 the letter | the email | <u>D</u> |
| 3 the message | the tweet | _____ |
| 4 the art gallery | the museum | _____ |
| 5 the app | the internet | _____ |
| 6 the milk | the orange juice | _____ |
| 7 the architect | the engineer | _____ |
| 8 the keys | the umbrella | _____ |

b  11.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

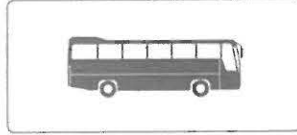


1 VOCABULARY public transportation

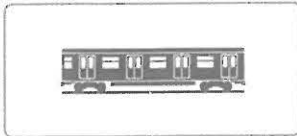
a Look at the pictures. Write the words.



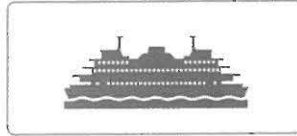
1 taxi _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

b Complete the paragraphs.

- You can get a taxi or a ¹cab _____ at a taxi ²s _____. People usually give the driver a ³t _____.
- Before you get on a plane, you have to ⁴ch _____ in online or at the airport. Then you go through security to the ⁵d _____ lounge. Finally, you go to your ⁶g _____.
- You get a train at a train ⁷st _____. First, you get a ⁸t _____ and then you find the right ⁹pl _____.
- You get a bus at a bus station. You can also get a bus at a bus ¹⁰st _____. You can buy a ticket in advance or sometimes you can pay the ¹¹dr _____. Some buses are public and some are ¹²p _____.

2 GETTING TO THE AIRPORT

Complete the conversations with a phrase in the box.

And could I have a receipt? Coach, please.
 Can I pay by credit card?
 Could I have a ticket to O'Hare Airport, please?
 Could you call me a taxi, please?
 How much is it? Now, please. One-way, please.
 To Union station.

- A ¹Could you call me a taxi, please? _____

B Yes, of course. Where to? _____

A ² _____

B And when would you like it for? _____

A ³ _____

- A ⁴ _____?

C That's \$18.50, please.

A Make it \$20.

C Thank you very much, sir.

A ⁵ _____?

- A ⁶ _____

D One-way or round-trip?

A ⁷ _____

D Coach or first class?

A ⁸ _____

D That's \$25.50.

A ⁹ _____?

D Yes, of course.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with a phrase from the box.

I can't believe it Thank you so much I'm so happy
 Have a good trip See you in New York

- A Bye for now.

B Goodbye. See you in New York _____.
- A Is this your wallet? It was on the floor.

B Yes! _____ I need to be more careful!
- A _____! There are no trains!

B How are you going to get home?
- A Are you OK?

B Yes, life's great. _____!
- A Goodbye. I'm leaving now.

B Bye. _____!

Can you remember...? 1-11

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

- We *drove* _____ to the restaurant and parked right outside. (drive)
- I promise _____ you when I arrive at my hotel. (call)
- She doesn't usually dress casually at work, but today she _____ jeans and a T-shirt. (wear)
- Is New York _____ than London? (big)
- Ana's husband _____ soccer on TV every evening. (watch)
- I hate _____ shopping on Saturday mornings because there are always a lot of people. (go)




2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- theater museum balcony town hall
- bridge street square rice
- forget your bag meet somebody new fall in love get married
- seriously ugly calmly patiently
- download share post fog
- need attachment want like
- pianist soccer player daughter police officer
- pharmacy supermarket souvenir department store

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 train	1 great behave <u>meat</u> stay
 bike	2 police surprise decide flight
 chair	3 careful where share were
 ear	4 here cereal engineer there
 phone	5 post coach come hope
 computer	6 ago table vegetable cereal

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the text. Write ONE word in each space.



Many people use their phones when ¹ they are walking on the street. This can be very dangerous, especially when they need ² _____ cross a road. Some cities have trolleys, and these are worse ³ _____ cars because they are quieter. People don't hear ⁴ _____ when they are crossing the trolley lines and looking at their phones. In some cities in Germany, ⁵ _____ are now special lights in the ground next to trolley crossings. They are similar to traffic lights: they're green when people ⁶ _____ cross safely and red when a trolley ⁷ _____ coming. Augsburg and Cologne had these lights first, but now other cities ⁸ _____ also trying to help. In Munich, some trolley crossings send ⁹ _____ message when a trolley is coming. People with a special app receive ¹⁰ _____ message. Some cities in the US have talking buses. When the buses are going to turn a corner, they tell people on the street that they are coming. In the city of Chongqing in China, people can choose where they ¹¹ _____ to walk on the sidewalk: on the side for people with phones or on the side for people without them. The important thing in all these places is that people ¹² _____ safe.

Films should have a beginning, a middle, and an end – but not necessarily in that order.
Jean-Luc Godard, French film director

G present perfect **V** irregular past participles **P** sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR present perfect

a Circle the correct word.

- Sorry I'm late. Has / Have the game started?
- She *hasn't* / *haven't* seen this movie before.
- Has* / Have you checked your emails this morning?
- Anna *has* / *have* seen all the Harry Potter movies.
- I *hasn't* / *haven't* read this book.
- Has* / Have Susan booked the tickets for tonight?
- We *hasn't* / *haven't* used Netflix before.
- Can you open the door? Phil and Keiko *has* / *have* arrived.

b Write sentences with the present perfect and the words in **bold**.

- you / read / Elizabeth is Missing?** It's fantastic!
Have you read Elizabeth is Missing?
- my brother / decide / to get a new job.** He isn't very happy at work.
_____?
- I / not study / for the exam.** I didn't have time.
_____?
- they / see / the movie,** but they didn't like it.
_____?
- he / not answer / my email.** Maybe he's on vacation.
_____?
- you / call / your brother?** It's his birthday today.
_____?
- I / finish / the first season.** Now I'm going to start the second.
_____?
- they / post / their vacation photos on Facebook?** I want to see them.
_____?

c Complete the conversation with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

- A ¹*Have you heard* (you / hear) of Gillian Flynn?
 B Yes, I ²_____ (read) one of her books.
 A Really? Which book ³_____ (you / read)?
 B *Gone Girl*. I thought it was great!
 A ⁴_____ (you / see) the movie?
 B No, but my friend Lara ⁵_____ (see) it. She loved it! Was it Flynn's first book?
 A No, I think it was *Sharp Objects*, but ⁶_____ (I / not read) it.
 B Oh yes! ⁷_____ (I / hear) of it. I think there's an HBO series, too.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 12.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- I _____ twice.
- We _____ that TV series.
- They _____ abroad.
- _____ his homework?
- _____ what to do?
- Paul _____ the exam.

b 12.2 Listen and underline the stressed words.



- A Have you read *The Hunger Games* books?
 B No, I haven't.
 A Have you seen the movies?
 B Yes, I have. I've seen all of them.

c 12.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY irregular past participles

a Write the simple past forms and past participles of these irregular verbs in the chart.

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
1 buy	<i>bought</i>	<i>bought</i>
2 fall		
3 give		
4 hear		
5 leave		
6 read		
7 see		
8 tell		

b Use past participles from the chart in a to complete the sentences.

- My sister's very happy. She's *fallen* _____ in love.
- Oh no! I've _____ my jacket in the restaurant.
- Sorry, I can't make you a coffee. I haven't _____ any milk.
- A This is a great book.
B I know. I've already _____ it.
- I remember this movie now. I've _____ it before.
- My boyfriend has _____ us tickets to see *The Lion King* at the theater.
- A Have you _____ Jason's good news?
B Yes, he's going to get married.
- A Has Isabel _____ you about her party?
B Yes, it's on Saturday, but I can't go.

c Complete the **You** column in the chart. Then use the information to write questions and answers.



	Leanne	Corina and Neil	You
meet a famous person	1 ✓	5 ✗	9 <input type="checkbox"/>
leave a bag at the movies	2 ✗	6 ✓	10 <input type="checkbox"/>
buy a movie on DVD	3 ✗	7 ✓	11 <input type="checkbox"/>
fall asleep during a movie	4 ✓	8 ✗	12 <input type="checkbox"/>

Leanne

- Has Leanne met a famous person?
Yes, she has. _____
- Has she _____?
No, she _____.
- Has _____?
No, _____.
- _____?

Corina and Neil

- Have _____?
- _____?
- _____?
- _____?

You

- Have you _____?
- _____?
- _____?
- _____?

G present perfect or simple past? **V** learning irregular verbs **P** irregular past participles

1 GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past?

a Underline examples of the present perfect form and circle examples of the simple past.

A ¹ Have you been on vacation recently?

B Yes, last month.

A ² Where did you go?

B ³ We went to the beach for a week.

A ⁴ Has Jessie taken Biology 101 with Dr. Smith?

B Yes, she has.

A ⁵ What grade did she get?

B ⁶ She got an A.

A ⁷ Have you met your sister's new roommate?

B ⁸ Yes, I met her at a party last month.

A ⁹ Have you ever tried Greek food?

B No, never.

b Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

1 Has Paul gone home? He isn't at his desk.

2 Have you ever been to Disneyland?

3 It's late so the children have _____ to bed.

4 Kerry isn't here. She's _____ for a walk.

5 Your hair's shorter. Have you _____ to the hair stylist?

6 We've _____ shopping, so the refrigerator is full.

7 I've _____ to the gym, so I need to take a shower.

8 My parents are out. They've _____ to the supermarket.

9 My parents are away. They've _____ on vacation.

10 My girlfriend has never _____ abroad.

c Complete the questions with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses. Then complete the short answers.



A Have ¹ you ever been _____ to Australia? (you / ever / be)

B Yes, I ² _____.

A When ³ _____ there? (you / go)

B I ⁴ _____ to Sydney a few years ago. (go)

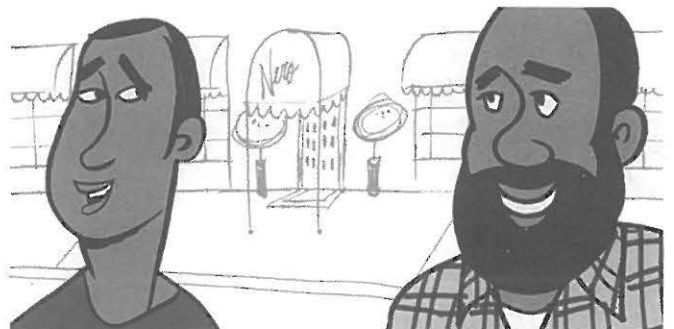


A Where's Megan? ⁵ _____? (she / go out)

B I think so. She ⁶ _____ about five minutes ago. (leave)

A Where ⁷ _____? (she go)

B I don't know. She ⁸ _____. (not say)



A ⁹ _____ to the new Italian restaurant? (you / be)

B Yes, we ¹⁰ _____.

A ¹¹ _____ it? (you / like)

B Yes, we ¹² _____. The food was great!

2 VOCABULARY learning irregular verbs

- a Write the simple past forms and past participles of these irregular verbs in the chart.

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
1 be	was / were	been
2 do		
3 eat		
4 get		
5 have		
6 lose		
7 meet		
8 speak		
9 sing		
10 win		

- b Complete the sentences with past participles from the chart in a.

- Sorry, I've eaten all the cookies. Can you buy some more?
- She's _____ long hair before, but now she likes it short.
- I'm going to be late. I've _____ the car keys.
- I've _____ my boyfriend's mother, but not his father.
- She's nervous because she's never _____ a song in public before.
- Matt's _____ his homework, so he's going out.
- I haven't _____ to Charlotte recently. Is she OK?
- I've _____ to Spain, but not Portugal.
- I can't believe it! I've _____ \$10,000!
- Have you heard about Jenny and Steve? They've _____ married!

- c Use the words to write two questions: the first present perfect, the second simple past.






- see a Wes Anderson film
Have you ever seen a Wes Anderson movie?
What movie did you see?
- take a selfie
Have you ever _____?
Where did _____?
- eat Japanese food
Have _____?
What _____?
- win any money
_____?
How much _____?
- get lost
_____?
Where _____?
- meet a famous person
_____?
Who _____?


- d Answer the questions in c for you.

- I've seen a Wes Anderson movie. I saw The Grand Budapest Hotel. OR I've never seen a Wes Anderson movie.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.
- _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION irregular past participles

- a Circle the word with a different vowel sound.

					
fish	saw	egg	up	train	phone
1 given	2 found	3 left	4 come	5 taken	6 broken
written	thought	heard	done	made	known
<u>seen</u>	caught	said	drunk	read	lost
driven	bought	sent	gotten	paid	spoken

- b  12.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



1 GRAMMAR review

a Complete the questions. Write TWO words.

- 1 Who do _____ you live with? With my parents.
- 2 _____ a doctor? Yes, I am.
- 3 _____ your brother do? He's a waiter.
- 4 _____ of music do you like? Soul.
- 5 _____ play the piano? No, I can't.
- 6 _____ Annie crying? Because she's sad.
- 7 _____ raining? Yes, it is.
- 8 _____ beds are there? Six.
- 9 _____ did your friends see? *Star Wars*.
- 10 _____ go out last night? No, I didn't.
- 11 _____ is that? It's Amy's phone.
- 12 _____ you yesterday? At school.
- 13 _____ a microwave? Yes, there is.
- 14 _____ a TV in the room? Yes, there was.
- 15 _____ you going to move? Next week.
- 16 _____ ever fallen in love? Yes, I have.

b Complete the sentences with ONE word.

- 1 Her children are _____ very young – five and seven.
- 2 Jim lives in the city. _____ apartment is very big.
- 3 Be quiet! _____ say a word!
- 4 We always go on vacation _____ August.
- 5 Who's _____ girl over there? I've never seen her before.
- 6 I'm sorry. I _____ hear you. It's very noisy here.
- 7 My uncle is late. I'm waiting for _____.
- 8 I don't like _____, so I never go by plane.
- 9 We can't make French fries. There aren't _____ potatoes.
- 10 The hotel was full. There _____ a lot of summer tourists.
- 11 I'm vegetarian. I don't eat _____ meat.
- 12 I'm 25 and you're 23. I'm _____ than you.
- 13 He chose the _____ expensive shoes in the store. All the other shoes were cheaper.
- 14 They played really _____ and won the game. 4–1.
- 15 My sister has a good job. She's _____ actress.

c Look at the time expressions in **bold** and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs. Use the simple present, present continuous, simple past, present perfect, or **be going to**.

- 1 We **never** have _____ pizza for dinner. (have)
- 2 Nicole loves walking. She _____ the dog for a walk **twice a day**. (take)
- 3 _____ you _____ your friends **last weekend**? (see)
- 4 They _____ **tomorrow** because Jack is sick. (not come)
- 5 _____ you **ever** _____ to South America? (be)
- 6 _____ your son _____ to drive **next year**? (learn)
- 7 We _____ meat **every day**. (not eat)
- 8 We _____ a movie **next Saturday**. (see)
- 9 _____ you **ever** _____ a famous person? (meet)
- 10 **Last night** my husband _____ dinner. (cook)
- 11 What time _____ you **usually** _____ to bed on the weekend? (go)
- 12 My boyfriend _____ soccer **at the moment**. (play)
- 13 We _____ to work **yesterday**. (not walk)
- 14 I _____ **never** _____ that book, but I'd like to. (read)

2 VOCABULARY review: word groups

a Circle the word that is different.

- 1 Peru Japanese Turkey China
- 2 Morocco Thailand Asia Mexico
- 3 awful fantastic great nice
- 4 lawyer teacher shower waiter
- 5 aunt daughter niece brother
- 6 spring cloudy snowy windy
- 7 fireplace cupboard sofa kitchen
- 8 mushroom strawberries onion peas
- 9 pharmacy department store bridge shopping mall

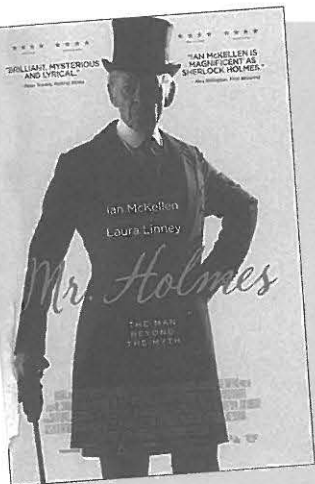
b Continue the series.

- 1 one, two, three, *four* _____
- 2 ten, twenty, _____
- 3 Monday, Tuesday, _____
- 4 first, second, _____
- 5 morning, afternoon, _____
- 6 once, twice, _____
- 7 summer, fall, _____
- 8 June, July, _____
- 9 second, minute, _____
- 10 day, week, _____

c Complete the phrases with a verb.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 <i>listen</i> _____ to music | 6 t _____ photos |
| 2 d _____ yoga | 7 m _____ a lot of noise |
| 3 s _____ sorry | 8 g _____ dressed |
| 4 t _____ a shower | 9 w _____ glasses |
| 5 g _____ shopping | 10 u _____ a computer |

d Complete the text. Write ONE word in each space.



Mr. Holmes is very different from all the other movies about ¹the _____ famous detective. In this movie, Holmes is 93 years old. He ²_____ live at 221B Baker Street in London, but on a farm ³_____ the country. He has retired from his work as ⁴_____ detective, and he now spends his days with his bees. He lives with a new housekeeper, Mrs. Munro, and her son Roger. Roger likes Holmes, and he often helps him with the bees. But Holmes is worried about two

things. First, he knows he ⁵_____ losing his memory. Second, he can't remember why he decided ⁶_____ retire. Some medicine helps him remember what happened. In the past, he and ⁷_____ friend Dr. Watson received a call from a man called Thomas. Thomas was worried about his wife Ann because she was never at home, and he ⁸_____ know where she went. Holmes followed Ann to a music teacher's house where she played a strange instrument, a glass harmonica. After the class, she ⁹_____ shopping. When Holmes saw what she bought at the store, he thought she wanted to kill ¹⁰_____ husband. The case ended very badly, and Holmes retired. Soon after he remembers this, Holmes has a new problem. Mrs. Munro finds Roger almost dead next to the bees. She wants to kill the bees. In the end, Holmes finds the answer to the mystery, and he saves his bees. *Mr. Holmes* is a good movie, but it's a lot slower ¹¹_____ normal detective movies. The ¹²_____ thing about it is Ian McKellen's fantastic performance as Sherlock Holmes.

3 PRONUNCIATION review: sounds

a Circle the word with a different sound.

fish	1 rich <u>dirty</u> big
tree	2 bread peas tea
cat	3 safe black fat
car	4 dark day far
clock	5 money watch doctor
saw	6 mall more met
bull	7 cook food good
boot	8 who do go
bird	9 tired thirsty nurse
egg	10 eat healthy breakfast
train	11 paid steak said
bike	12 buy nice ring

b 12.4 Listen and check.

c Underline the stressed syllable.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1 hos pi tal | 7 mill lion |
| 2 ex pen sive | 8 Au gust |
| 3 ma ga zine | 9 di ffi cult |
| 4 head phones | 10 mu si cian |
| 5 ad mi ni stra tor | 11 ga rage |
| 6 en gi neer | 12 ba na nas |

d 12.5 Listen and check.

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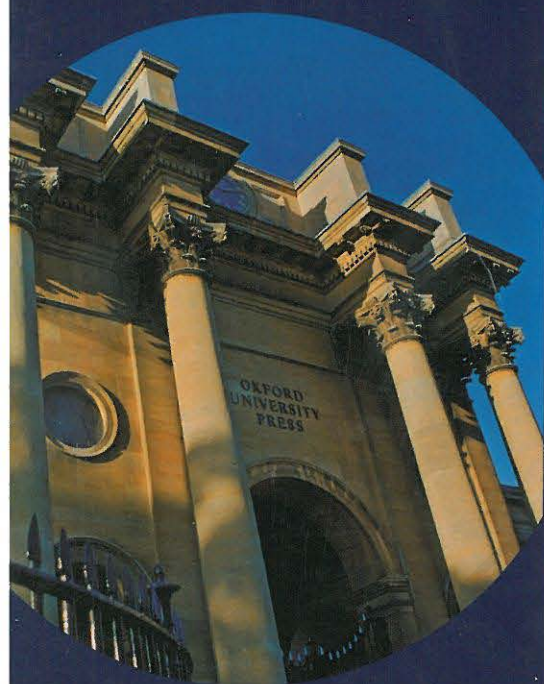
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